**SİİRT UNIVERSITY**

**FACULTY OF SCIENCES AND LITERATURE**

**SOCIAL SCIENCES INSTITUTE**

**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**

**FALL TERM NON-THESIS MASTER'S DEGREE CONTENTS**

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 501** | **HISTORICAL METHODOLOGY** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Students will be given procedure courses under basic headings such as History, Procedure in History, History's relations with other sciences (Chronology, Archaeology, Geography, Ethnography, Anthropology, Language, Economics), description of the history method, source information, scientific criticism and interpretation based on internal and external criticism.

**RESOURCES:**

Zeki Velidi TOGAN, Tarihte Usul, İstanbul, 1985, Enderun kitabeci,

Ekrem Memiş, Tarih Metodolojisi,

Ahmet ŞİMŞEK, Tarih nasıl yazılır?

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 503** | **ANCIENT HISTORY RESOURCES** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

To give general information about the ancient (Old) era, to examine the sources of the period in general terms and to show this to students, to give general information about the foundations of ancient history and the sciences of geography, chronology and anthropology that investigate them, to give information about the sources of ancient history and basic sciences.

**RESOURCES:**

KAYA, Mehmet Ali, *İlkçağ Tarihi ve uygarlığı*, Pegem Akademi, 2015

İPLİKÇİOĞLU, Bülent, *Eskiçağ Tarihinin Ana Hatları*, Bilim Teknik Yayınevi

BAHAR, Hasan, *Eskiçağ Uygarlıkları*, Kömen Yayınları,2013

MEMİŞ, Ekrem, Eskiçağ *Türkiye Tarihi*, Ekin Yayınları, 2013

MEMİŞ, Ekrem, Eskiçağ *da Mezopotamya*, Ekin Kitabevi, 2012

AKURGAL, Ekrem, Anadolu *Uygarlıkları*, Net yayıncılık, 1998

AKURGAL, Ekrem, *Anadolu kültür Tarihi*, Tübitak yayınları, 1998

DİAKOV, V,KOVALEV, S, C.2: *Eski Roma*; çev: Özdemir İnce, Yordam Kitap, 2010

SOWERBY, Robin, *Yunan Kültür Tarihi*, çev: Özgür Umut Hoşafçı, Inkılap kitabevi, 2012.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 505** | **ANCIENT ANATOLIAN CULTURAL HISTORY I** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

To give information about the general structure of Anatolia, to examine the civilizations of the period and to discuss their general structures and to give information about the subject.

**RESOURCES:**

AKURGAL, Ekrem, *Anadolu kültür Tarihi*, Tübitak yayınları, 1998.

ALPARSLAN, Metin, *Eski Anadolu da Ticaret (m.ö ıı. Binyıl),* ege yayınları, 2008 .

ALP, Sedat, *Hitit Çağında Anadolu*, tübitak yayınları, 2011.

GÜNGÖR, Yüksel, *İlkçağ Anadolu Medeniyetleri*, Umuttepe Yayınları, 2014.

SEVİN, Veli, *Anadolu Arkeolojisi*, Der yayınları, 1999.

ÜNAL, Ahmet, Hititler *Devrinde Anadolu*, Arkeoloji Sanat Yayınları, 2009.

CENGİZ, Tülin, REYHAN, Esma, Eski *Çağ Tarihi ve Uygarlığı*, Grafiker Yayınları, 2015.

BRAUDEL, Fernand, *Akdeniz ( Tarih, Mekân, İnsanlar ve Miras*) Metis Yayıncılık, 2015.

KÖROĞLU, Kemalettin, Eski *Mezopotaya Tarihi*, İletişim Yayınları, 2008

BRAUDEL, Fernand, *Bellek ve Akdeniz: Tarih öncesi ve Antikçağ*, Metis yayınları, 2013.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 507** | **GREEK COLONIZATION MOVEMENTS** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

To reveal and discuss the causes and consequences of the great Greek colonization, to reveal the rise of the Greek colony, to reveal the functioning of the Greek colonization, to discuss the importance of colonization in Greek life.

**RESOURCES:**

GRAHAM, A.J, Colony *and Mother Cıty In Ancıent Greece*, universal Digital Library, 1873

GİLLİES, John, The *History Of Ancıent Greece, Its Colonıes and Conquest*, Oxford Universty, 1970

MANSEL, Arif Müfid, *Ege ve Yunan Tarihi*, Türk Tarih Kurumu, 1999

TEKİN, Oğuz, *Eski Yunan ve Roma Tarihine Giriş,* İletişim Yayıncılık, 2008

FREEMAN, Charles, *Mısır, Yunan ve Roma*, çev: Suat Kemal Angı ,Dost Kitabevi , 2010.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 509** | **SOURCE LANGUAGES I (Akkadian, Hittite, Latin, Greek)** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

To explain the emergence and general characteristics of these source languages, to show the interaction processes of languages ​​and how they affect each other.

**RESOURCES:**

MARTİNE, De Stefano, Hititler, dost kitabevi, 2008.

ÜNAL, Ahmet, *Hititçe-Türkçe Büyük Sözlük*, Bilgin Kültür Sanat, 2016.

AKDERİN, Furkan, *Latince Dilbilgisi*, Sümer Kitabevi Yayınları, 2012.

AYDIN, Nafiz, *Akadça Dilbilgisi*, 2002.

AYDIN, Nafiz, *Akadça Dilbilgisi*, 2002.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 511** | **ANCIENT GREEK HISTORY** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

To reveal the geographical situation of the Aegean and Greece, to briefly describe the prehistory of the Aegean world, that is, the period before the arrival of the Greeks, to introduce Greek history with the arrival of the Greek-speaking Achaeans in the second millennium, to give information about the medieval, classical and hellenistic ages of Greek history.

**RESOURCES:**

TEKİN, Oğuz, *Eski Yunan Tarihi*, İletişim yayıncılık, 2010.

TEKİN, Oğuz, *Eski Yunan ve Roma Tarihine Giriş*, İletşim Yayıncılık, 2008.

MANSEL, Arif Müfid*, Ege ve Yunan Tarihi*, Türk Tarih kurumu, 1983.

İPLİKÇİOĞLU, Bülent, *Eskiçağ Tarihinin Ana Hatları*, Bilim Teknik Yayınevi, 1994.

SEVİN, Veli, *Eski Anadolu ve Trakya / Başlangçtan Pers Egemenliğine Kadar*, İletişim Yayınları, 2008.

FREEMAN, Charles, *Mısır, Yunan ve Roma*, çev: Suat Kemal Angı, Dost Kitabevi, 2010.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR513** | SOURCE LANGUAGES PERSIAN I | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Basic grammar, sentence and text knowledge, reading, comprehension

**RESOURCES:**

Dr. İhsan KABUL, Zeban-i Farsî I-II-III-IV.

Nimet YILDIRIM, Farsça Dil Bilgisi, Fenomen Yayıncılık,2006

Mehmet KANAR, Farsça-Türkçe Sözlük, 1995

Nazif ŞAHİNOĞLU, Farsça Grameri, 1996.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR515** | **HISTORY OF MEDIEVAL TURKISH-ISLAMIC STATES I** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Sources and research works that can be used in research on the History of the Medieval Turkish-Islamic States are the acceptance of Islam by the Volga Bulgarians; Karakhanids; Concept of dominance; The ruler and his family; Palace organization in the Karakhanids; Provincial organization; Army organization; Ghaznavids; Alptegin and Sebuktegin periods; The period of Mahmud of Ghazni; Relations with Samanids, Karakhanids and Abbasid Caliphs; India expeditions; Sultan Mesut Period; Turkmens; Wars of Serahs, Nesa, Dandanakan; Death of Sultan Mesud and its aftermath; Reconstruction activities in Ghaznavids; Council organization in Ghaznavids; State of Khwarezmshahs; Kutbe'd-Din Muhammad period; Atsız and İl-Arslan periods; Tökiş (1172-1200). HarezmshahAlâe'd-Din Muhammed. The last ruler of the Khwarezmshah State was Celâle'd-Din Mengübirdi (1220-1231); State institutions in Khwarezmshahs; Administrative organization in Khwarezmshahs; Military organization and judicial organization;

**RESOURCES:**

Ş. Günaltay, İslam Tarihinin Kaynakları. Tarih ve Müverrihler, İstanbul, 1991,

R. Şeşen, Müslümanlarda Tarih-Coğrafya Yazıcılığı, İstanbul, İSAR, 1998.

Akdes N. Kurat, IV-XVIII. Yüzyıllarda Karadeniz'in Kuzeyindeki Türk Kavimleri ve Devletleri Tarihi, Murat Kitabevi Yayınları, 1992;

Reşat Genç, Karahanlı Devlet Teşkilatı, TTK, 2002.

Reşat Genç, Karahanlılar*,* Doğuştan Günümüze Büyük İslam Tarihi, VI. Cilt, ZAMAN, Çağ Yayınları, İstanbul, 1992;

Reşat Genç, Makaleler-1, Ankara, 2007.

Reşat Genç, Makaleler-2, Ankara, 2007.

Erdoğan Merçil, Gazneliler Devlet Tarihi, TTK, 2007.

Erdoğan Merçil, Sultan GazneliMahmûd, Ankara 1987.

Erdoğan Merçil, Gazneliler Devri Dîvân Teşkilâtına Kısa Bir Bakış ve Görevliler Listesi", Prof. Dr. Ramazan Şeşen Armağanı, İstanbul 2005, s.77-98.

Erdoğan Merçil, "Gazneliler", Türkler, 4. cilt, Ankara 2002, s.479-508.

Erdoğan Merçil, "Gazneliler'in Hindistan Siyaseti", Prof. Dr. Bekir Kütükoğlu 'na Armağan, İstanbul Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Tarih Araştırma Merkezi  
Yayını, İstanbul 1991, s. 547-561.

Erdoğan Merçil, Müslüman Türk Devletleri Tarihi, TTK, 2015.

İbrahim Kafesoğlu, Harezmşahlar Devleti Tarihi (485-616 / 1092-1221), Ankara, TTK, 1992.

Mehmet Fuat Köprülü, Harezmşahlar, (1092-1221), İslam Ansiklopedisi, V. Cilt, I. kısım, s. 265-296, İstanbul, 1993.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR517** | **MEDIEVAL TURKISH CULTURAL HISTORY I** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Sources and research works that can be used in research on the History of Medieval Turkish Cultural States, the concept of Culture in the Middle Ages and the examination of the basic dynamics in Turkish culture, the structure and characteristics of Turkish culture, the impact of the political and social developments in this period on the social and political cultures of the Turks.

**RESOURCES:**

S. Koca, *Türk Kültürünün Temelleri I,* İstanbul, 1990.

Şerafettin Tuan, Türk Kültür Tarihi, Bilgi Yayınevi, 2014.

Ekrem Memiş, Türk Kültür Tarihi, Çizgi Kitabevi, 2004.

Zihni Merey, Türk Tarihi ve Kültürü, Yargı Yayınları, 2008.

[Bahaeddin Ögel](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/prof-dr-bahaeddin-ogel/16634.html), İslamiyet’ten Önce Türk Kültür Tarihi. Orta Asya Kaynak ve Buluntularına Göre, TTK; 2014.

J. P.Roux, *Türklerin ve Moğolların Eski Dini,* İstanbul, 1994

Mehmet Altay Köymen, *Alp Arslan ve Zamanı, II,* Ankara, 1983

Akdes N. Kurat*, IV-XVIII Yüzyılda Karadeniz Kuzeyindeki Türk Kavimleri ve Devletleri,* Ankara, 1972.

İbrahim Kafesoğlu, *Türk Millî Kültürü,* Ankara, 1977

Abdülkadir İnan, *Makaleler ve İncelemeler, I,* Ankara 1968;

Abdülkadir İnan, *Makaleler ve İncelemeler, II,* Ankara*,* 1991.

Abdülkadir İnan, *Tarihte ve Bugün Şamanizm,* Ankara, 1972.

Abdülkadir İnan, *Eski Türk Dinî Tarihi,* Ankara*,* 1976

H. W. Haussig, *İpek Yolu ve Orta Asya Kültür Tarihi,* Kayseri,1997.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR519** | **HISTORY OF GREAT SELJUK INSTITUTIONS I** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Sources and research works that can be used in research on Great Seljuk institutions, the impact of the developments in Asia and Anatolia during the establishment of the Great Seljuk State on Seljuk institutions, the organizational and cultural structure of the Great Seljuk State.

**RESOURCES:**

M. A. Köymen, Büyük Selçuklu İmparatorluğu Tarihi, I, II, III, Ankara, 1989.

Osman Turan, Selçuklular Tarihi ve Türk İslam Medeniyeti, Boğaziçi Yayınları, 1999.

O. Turan, Selçuklular ve İslâmiyet, İstanbul, 1980.

[O. G. Özgüdenli](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/default.asp?id=39423), [Selçuklular, I. Cilt. Büyük Selçuklu Devleti Tarihi (1040-1157)](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/kitap/default.asp?id=672723&sa=152015145), [İSAM, 2013.](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yayinevi/default.asp?id=3772)

S. Koca, Dandanakan'dan Malazgirt'e, Giresun, 1997.

Mustafa Demir, Büyük Selçuklu Tarihi, Sakarya Kitabevi, 2004.

[Ali Öngül](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/doc-dr-ali-ongul/28989.html), Selçuklular Tarihi I. Büyük Selçuklular, Irak, Kirman ve Suriye Selçukluları, [Çamlıca Basım Yayın](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yayinevi/camlica-basim-yayin/1835.html), 2014.

Arslan Tekin, Selçuklu Tarihi, Kariyer Yayıncılık İletişim, İstanbul, 2012.

G. M. Kurpalidis, [*Büyük Selçuklu Devletinin İdari Sosyal ve Ekonomik Tarihi*](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/kitap/default.asp?id=117557&sa=152015145)*,* [Ötüken yay.](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yayinevi/default.asp?id=247), 2013.

[Erdoğan Merçil](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/prof-dr-erdogan-mercil/18229.html), Büyük Selçuklu Devleti, Nobel Yayın Dağıtım, 2014.

E. Merçil, *Selçuklularda Saraylar ve Saray Teşkilatı*, Bilge Kültür Sanat, İstanbul, 2011.

[Ali Sevim](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/prof-dr-ali-sevim/11696.html)[, Erdoğan Merçil, Selçuklu Devletleri Tarihi Siyaset, Teşkilat ve Kültür, TTK,](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/prof-dr-erdogan-mercil/18229.html) 2014.

[M. A. Köymen](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/default.asp?id=51801), *Alp Arslan Zamanı Türk Toplum Hayatı, Selçuklu Kültür Müesseseleri (Üniversiteler), Büyük Selçuklu İmparatorluğu Dini Siyaseti,* Selçuklu Araştırmaları Dergisi'nin dördüncü sayısından ayrı basım, Güven Matbaası, Ankara, 1973.

Yaşar Bedirhan, Zeki Atçeken, Selçuklu Müesseseleri ve Medeniyeti Tarihi, Eğitim Kitabevi, 2012.

[Ali Sevim](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/prof-dr-ali-sevim/11696.html) [, Erdoğan Merçil, Selçuklu Devletleri Tarihi Siyaset, Teşkilat ve Kültür, TTK,](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/prof-dr-erdogan-mercil/18229.html) 2014.

İsmail Hakkı Mercan, Selçuklu Müesseseleri ve Medeniyeti Tarihi, Berikan Yayınevi, 2011.

Kenan Çetin, Selçuklu Medeniyeti Tarihi, Yitik Hazine Yayınları, 2014.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR521** | **RESOURCES OF CENTRAL ASIAN TURKISH HISTORY** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Archaeological sources, anthropological sources, Pre-Islamic Central Asian Turkish History, Pre-Islamic Oral (Legends-Narratives, Epics, Elegies, Arguments of the Huns, Gokturks and Uyghurs...), Archaeological (all kinds of visual sources of the Turks unearthed from the Central Asian Geography) and Written (Chinese Sources on Central Asian Turkish History and Turkish Inscriptions from the Gokturk and Uyghur Period).

**RESOURCES:**

İbrahim Kafesoğlu, Türk Milli Kültürü, İstanbul, 2007.

Bahaeddin Ögel, Büyük Hun İmparatorluğu Tarihi I ve II, Ankara, 1981. Saadettin Gömeç, Kök Türk Tarihi, Ankara, 1997.

##### SaadettinGömeç, Türk-Hun Tarihi, BerikanYayınevi, 2012;

Saadettin Gömeç, Uygur Türkleri Tarihi ve Kültürü, Ankara

Ahmet Taşağıl, Gök-Türkler I, II, III, Ankara, 1995, 1999, 2004.

Ahmet Taşağıl, Kök Tengri'nin Çocukları*(Avrasya Bozkırlarında İslam Öncesi Türk Tarihi),* Bilge Kültür Sanat Yayınları, 2013;

Z. V. Togan, *Umumi Türk Tarihine Giriş*, I. Cilt, İstanbul, 1981;

Faruk Sümer, Oğuzlar (Türkmenler), İstanbul, 1980.

Akdes N. Kurat, IV-XVIII. Yüzyıllarda Karadeniz'in Kuzeyindeki Türk Kavimleri ve Devletleri Tarihi, Murat Kitabevi Yayınları, 1992;

Ergin, Muharrem, Orhun Abideleri, Boğaziçi Yayınları, İstanbul 2003, XVII-XXII.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 523** | **OTTOMAN ARCHIVE DOCUMENTS I** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

In order for students to extract information from documents, the basic information required to analyze and understand the content of the type of document they are dealing with is given. In this context, students are taught and analyzed various Ottoman archive document samples.

**RESOURCES:**

Muhtelif Arşiv Belgeleri.

Ahmet Akgündüz ve Diğerleri, Şeriyye Sicilleri I.

Şemseddin Sami, Kâmûs-ı Türkî, Çağrı Yayınları, İstanbul 2003.

Vakıf Istılahları (makale), Bahaeddin Yediyıldız, Vakıflar Dergisi.

Mehmet Eminoğlu, Arşiv Vesikalarını Okumaya Giriş.

Belgelerle Arşivcilik Tarihimiz (Osmanlı Dönemi) I, Başbakanlık Devlet Arşivleri Genel Müdürlüğü, İstanbul 2000.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 525** | **PROCEDURE AND RESOURCE INFORMATION IN HISTORICAL RESEARCH** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

At the end of this course, the student; 1) Defines the basic concepts of historical science, 2) Discusses the emergence process of historiography, 3) Determines Ibn Khaldun's place in historiography, 4) Explains the approaches that the Annales School brought to the understanding of historiography, 5) Evaluates the understanding of historiography of the German historical school, 6) History explains the content of philosophy, 7) conveys the views of British and American historians.

**RESOURCES:**

Mübahat Kütükoğlu, Tarih Araştırmalarında Usul, Kubbealtı, İstanbul 1995.  
Bekir Kütükoğlu, Vekayinüvis, c: XIII, ss. 271-287.  
 İlhan Tekeli, Tarih Yazımı Üzerine Düşünmek, Dost Kitapevi, Ankara 1997.- Emre Bağce, Frankfurt Okulu, İstanbul 2006.

Peter Burke, Fransız Tarih Devrimi: Annales Okulu, Ankara 2002.  
R. G. Collingwood, Tarih felsefesi Üzerine Denemeler, İstanbul 2000.  
 Keith Jenkins, Tarihi Yeniden Düşünmek, Ankara 1995.  
 İbn Haldun, Mukaddime, İstanbul 1983.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 527** | **HISTORY OF OTTOMAN CIVILIZATION I** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Giving information about the palace, center, state, army and scientific organization in the Ottoman Empire, and explaining the Ottoman legal system. Examination of social, cultural and scientific developments. In the History of Ottoman Civilization course, we will primarily focus on the emergence, development and functioning of Ottoman institutions and the causes and consequences of the deteriorations that occurred in these institutions. During the treatment, emphasis will be placed on the transition efforts from classical period institutions to new institutions and their effects, starting from the early 17th century. The most important goal of the course is to provide students with realistic information about the Ottoman Civilization based on cause-effect relationships.

**RESOURCES:**

Aydın, Mehmet Ali, Türk Hukuk Tarihi, Hars Yayıncılık, 2005, İstanbul.

Emecen, Feridun ve Diğerleri, Osmanlı Devleti ve Medeniyeti Tarihi, IRCICA,1994, İstanbul.

Halaçoğlu, Yusuf, XIV-XVII Yüzyıllarda Osmanlılarda Devlet Teşkilatı ve Sosyal Yapı, TTK, 1991, Ankara.

Renda, Günsel- İnalcık- Halil; Osmanlı Uygarlığı I-II, Kültür Bakanlığı Yayınları, 2009, Ankara.

Yardımcı Ders Kitapları

Uzunçarşılı, İsmail Hakkı; Osmanlı Devletinin Saray Teşkilatı, TTK, 1988, Ankara.

Uzunçarşılı, İsmail Hakkı; Osmanlı Devletinin Merkez ve Bahriye Teşkilatı, TTK,1988, Ankara.

Uzunçarşılı, İsmail Hakkı, Osmanlı Devleti Teşkilatından Kapıkulu Ocakları, TTK, 1988, Ankara.

Uzunçarşılı, İsmail Hakkı; Osmanlı Devletinin İlmiye Teşkilatı, TTK, 1988, Ankara.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 529** | **CLASSICAL PERIOD OTTOMAN POLITICAL HISTORY** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Examination of the political history of the period from the establishment of the Ottoman Empire to the death of Mehmet the Conqueror. In this semester, topics from the establishment of the Ottoman Empire to the end of the reign of Mehmet the Conqueror will be covered. The general situation of Anatolia during the establishment of the Ottoman Principality, the Ottoman Principality establishing political unity in Anatolia and imposing its superiority on other principalities, the nationalization process, relations with neighboring states in this process, the state order established during the reign of Sultan Mehmet the Conqueror, the conquest of Istanbul's influence on the Ottoman Empire and Europe. Its effects will be examined in a cause-effect relationship. The aim of the course is to explain how a great world state that ruled a significant part of the world emerged from a small principality. After the death of Fatih Sultan Mehmed II. Bayezid's accession to the throne and II. It is aimed to examine the political history of the Ottoman Empire until Selim's death.

**RESOURCES:**

İnalcık,Halil, 2006; Osmanlı İmparatorluğu KlasikÇağ (1300-1600), Çev: Ruşen Sezer, YKY, İstanbul.

Emecen,Feridun, 2001; İlk Osmanlılar ve BatıAnadolu Beylikler Dünyası, Kitabevi Yayınları, İstanbul.

İnalcık,Halil, 2010; Kuruluş Dönemi OsmanlıSultanları (1302-1481), İsam Yayınları, İstanbul.

Yardımcı Ders Kitapları

Aşıkpaşazade,2003; Tevarih-i Ali Osman, haz. M.Yekta Saraç-Kemal Yavuz, K Kitaplığı, İstanbul.

İnalcık,Halil, 2009; Devlet-i Aliyye Osmanlıİmparatorluğu Üzerine Araştırmalar-I, Türkiye İş Bankası Yayınları,İstanbul.

İnalcık,Halil, 2000; Osmanlı İmparatorluğu’nunEkonomik ve Sosyal Tarihi 1300-1600, Çev: Halil Berktay, Eren Yayıncılık,İstanbul.

Köprülü,Fuad, 1999; Osmanlı Devleti’nin Kuruluşu,TTK, Ankara.

Uzunçarşılı,İ. Hakkı, 1995, Osmanlı Devleti Tarihi,I, TTK, Ankara.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 530** | **OTTOMAN FINANCIAL HISTORY** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

This course focuses mainly on issues related to the financial and monetary aspects of Ottoman history and provides detailed information on the emergence of Ottoman monetary and credit institutions between the 14th and 18th centuries. It roughly covers the following topics: Adulteration, inflation and the social opposition that followed; state-finance relations; bankers and banks; financial organization; In addition to centralization and its main institutions in the classical period (Mîrî, Mâlikâne-dîvânî, Çifthâne orders, tahrirs; kul system, janissaries and timarlı sipahis; tax system), state administration and decentralization (land regime; iltizam and mukataa systems; budgets).

**RESOURCES:**

Filiz Giray, Maliye Tarihi, Ekim Basın Yayın, 2014, İstanbul.

Ali Akyıldız, Para Pul Oldu Osmanlıda Kağıt Para Maliye ve Toplum, İletişim Yayıncılık, 2003, İstanbul.

Yardımcı Ders Kitapları

Genç,Mehmet, 2000; Osmanlı İmparatorluğundaDevlet ve Ekonomi, Ötüken Neşriyat, İstanbul.

Güran,Tevfik, 2009; İktisat Tarihi, DerYayınları, İstanbul.

Tabakoğlu,Ahmet, 2005; İktisat Tarihi: TopluMakaleler I, Kitabevi Yayınları, İstanbul.

Tabakoğlu,Ahmet, 2011; Türk İktisat Tarihi,Dergâh Yayınları, İstanbul.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 531** | **RESOURCES OF EARLY MODERN OTTOMAN HISTORY** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Recognizing the sources and characteristics of the Classical Period Ottoman history, accessing and interpreting information from the sources. In the Classical Period Ottoman History Resources Course, all kinds of chronicles, embassy books, biographies, etc. belonging to the Ottoman Empire and its contemporary states are studied. To recognize works in his style. To obtain archival information, to research the main sources and research works of the Ottoman Empire.

**RESOURCES:**

Franz BABINGER, Osmanlı Tarih Yazarları ve Eserleri, Çev. Coşkun Üçok, Ankara 2000.

Bursalı Mehmet Tahir, Osmanlı Müellifleri, Haz. İsmail Özen, Fikri Yavuz, I – IV, İstanbul 1975.

Erhan AFYONCU, Tanzimat Öncesi Osmanlı Tarihi Araştırma Rehberi, İstanbul 2014.

M. Orhan BAYRAK, Osmanlı Tarihi Yazarları, İstanbul 2002.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 533** | **LATE OTTOMAN HISTORY** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Examination of the political, social and military events that took place in the Ottoman Empire between 1789 and 1922; During this period, III. sat on the Ottoman throne. Selim II. Mahmud, Abdulmecid, Abdulaziz, II. Abdulhamid, V. MehmedReşad and VI. Political, social, economic and military relations of the Ottoman Empire with England, France, Russia and Italy during the reign of Mehmed Vahdeddin.

**RESOURCES:**

Ahmed Cevdet Paşa, **Ma’rûzât**, Yay., Haz.: Yusuf Halaçoğlu, Babıali Kültür Yay., İstanbul, 2010.

Ahmed Cevdet Paşa, **Tarih-i Cevdet**, Yay. Haz.: Dündar Günday, Üçdal Neşriyat, İstanbul, 1983.

Ahmed Cevdet Paşa, **Tezâkir**, Yay. Haz.:CavidBaysun, TTK Yay., Ankara, 1991.

ARMAOĞLU, Fahir, 19. Yüzyıl Siyasi Tarihi, TTK Yay., Ankara, 1999.

İNAL, İbnüleminMahmmud Kemal, **Son Sadrazamlar**, C. 1-4., Dergah Yay., İstanbul, 1982.

**İslam Ansiklopedisi**, Millî Eğitim Bakanlığı, İstanbul, 1940-1988.

**İslam Ansiklopedisi**, Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı, İstanbul, 1988-2013.

**Osmanlı**, Yeni Türkiye Yayınları, Ankara, 1999.

**Son Vak’anüvis Abdurrahman Şeref Efendi Tarihi** (II. Meşrutiyet Olayları), Yay. Haz.: Bayram Kodaman, Mehmet Ali Ünal, TTK Yay., Ankara, 1996.

**Türkler**, Yeni Türkiye Yayınları, Ankara, 2002.

KARAL, Enver Ziya, **Osmanlı Tarihi**, TTK Yay., Ankara, 1999.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 535** | **OTTOMAN HISTORICAL RESOURCES** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Introduction of historical sources and acquisition of the ability to use them in a comparative manner. In this lesson, we will talk about the chronicles, documents, documents that clarify the history of the Ottoman Empire from the foundation of the Ottoman Empire, and research works that can help them. All kinds of historical sources to be examined will be compared with other contemporary sources, while providing source information, and on the other hand, an idea will be given about what comparative historical research is.

**RESOURCES:**

Başbakanlık Osmanlı Arşivi Rehberi, 2000, İstanbul.

Faroqhi,Suraiya, 2009, Osmanlı Tarihi Nasılİncelenir?, Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları, İstanbul.

Yardımcı Ders Kitapları

Afyoncu, Erhan, 2009, Tanzimat Öncesi Osmanlı Tarihi Araştırma Rehberi,Yeditepe Yayınları, İstanbul.

Aşıkpaşazade,Tevarih-i Ali Osman, haz. M. YektaSaraç-Kemal Yavuz, K Kitaplığı, İstanbul 2003.

Başbakanlık Osmanlı Arşivi Rehberi, 2000, İstanbul.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 537** | **OTTOMAN HISTORICAL TEXTS I** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

It is a course that will help students majoring in history to read the Ottoman documents they need to use in their research.

**RESOURCES:**

Hayati Develi, Osmanlı Türkçesi Kılavuzu I, Kesit Yayınları, İstanbul 2011.

Hayati Develi, Osmanlı Türkçesi Kılavuzu II, Kesit Yayınları, İstanbul 2011.

Ferit Devellioğlu, Osmanlı Türkçesi Ansiklopedik Lügat, Aydın Yayınevi, Ankara 2010.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 539** | **OTTOMAN RENOVATION MOVEMENTS** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

III. Selim era innovations and Nizam-ı Cedit; II. Political, social, administrative and military arrangements made during Mahmud period; Tanzimat Period Reform Movements (Tanzimat Decree and Reform Decree), Young Ottomans; Abdülhamid Era innovation activities, I. and II. Constitution; Union and Progress.

**RESOURCES:**

AHMAD, Feroz, **Modern Türkiye’nin Oluşumu**, Kaynak Yay., İstanbul, 2015.

ARMAOĞLU, Fahir, 19. Yüzyıl Siyasi Tarihi, TTK Yay., Ankara, 1999.

BERKES, Niyazi, **Türkiye’de Çağdaşlaşma**,Yapı Kredi Yay., İstanbul, 2016.

KARAL, Enver Ziya, **Osmanlı Tarihi**, TTK Yay., Ankara, 1999.

LEWIS, Bernand, **Modern Türkiye’nin Doğuşu**, TTK Yay., Ankara, 1999.

**Osmanlı**, Yeni Türkiye Yayınları, Ankara, 1999.

**Türkler**, Yeni Türkiye Yayınları, Ankara, 2002.

ZÜRCHER, Erik-Jan, **Modernleşen Türkiye’nin Tarihi**, İletişim Yay., İstanbul, 2008.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 541** | **LATE OTTOMAN ARMY** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

1In the period between 792-1918, different forces (land, sea, air) and different classes (infantry, cavalry, artillery, etc.), activities, organization and military industry of the Ottoman army during peace and war will be given detailed information. The longest century of the Ottoman Empire will be viewed from a different point of view through its political, social, cultural, economic and technological dimensions, military history, not limited to wars only..

**RESOURCES:**

[Gültekin Yıldız](http://www.timas.com.tr/Yazarlar/Gultekin-Yildiz.aspx), Osmanlı Askerî Tarihi / Kara, Deniz ve Hava Kuvvetleri 1792-1918, Timaş yayınları,

Uğur ÜNAL, Sultan Abdülaziz Devri Osmanlı Kara Ordusu (1861-1876),

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR543** | **TURKISH HISTORY OF CENTRAL ASIA (PRE-ISLAMIC) I** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Sources and research works that can be used in Central Asian Turkish historical research. Turkish name, meaning and ancestry; The spread of Turks; First Turks; Establishment of the Hun empire, Mete and after; West Hun State; White Huns-Ephthalite State; Tabgach State; Gokturks; East and West Goktürk Kaganate; II. establishment of the Göktürk State; Kultigin, Bilge Kagan and later; Uyghur State; Yenisei Kyrgyz State and beyond; Bulgarians; Targishler; Deafness; Oguz tribes, Oguz Yabgu State; Avar Kaganate; Patience; Hazar State; Cookies; Cumans; Concepts of family, height, body and state in Turks; State organization in the old Turks; The idea of ​​the state, the concept of sovereignty; Army; Religion and literature in the old Turks.

**RESOURCES:**

İbrahim Kafesoğlu, Türk Milli Kültürü, İstanbul, 2007.

Bahaeddin Ögel, Büyük Hun İmparatorluğu Tarihi I ve II, Ankara, 1981.

Saadettin Gömeç, Kök Türk Tarihi, Ankara, 1997.

Saadettin Gömeç, Türk-Hun Tarihi, Berikan Yayınevi, 2012;

Saadettin Gömeç, Uygur Türkleri Tarihi ve Kültürü, Ankara

Ahmet Taşağıl, Gök-Türkler I, II, III, Ankara, 1995, 1999, 2004.

Ahmet Taşağıl, Kök Tengri'nin Çocukları*(Avrasya Bozkırlarında İslam Öncesi Türk Tarihi),* Bilge Kültür Sanat Yayınları, 2013;

Z. V. Togan, *Umumi Türk Tarihine Giriş*, I. Cilt, İstanbul, 1981;

Faruk Sümer, Oğuzlar (Türkmenler), İstanbul, 1980.

Akdes N. Kurat, IV-XVIII. Yüzyıllarda Karadeniz'in Kuzeyindeki Türk Kavimleri ve Devletleri Tarihi, Murat Kitabevi Yayınları, 1992;

S. Divitçioğlu, *Orta Asya Türk İmparatorluğu VI-VIII. Yüzyıllar,* İmge Kitabevi, 2005;

Özkan İzgi, Uygurların Siyasî ve Kültürel Tarihi, Ankara, 1987.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR545** | **HISTORY OF THE CAUCASIA AND CAUCASIAN RELATIONS WITH TURKEY (1774-1920)** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

The process from the 1774 Küçük Kaynarca Agreement to the 1905 revolution until the founding of the Soviet Union in 1920 forms the subject of our lesson. This process will be covered in four stages in the course. First, the arrival of the Russian armies to the Kuban and Terek Rivers and the construction of the Cossack Line will be discussed. In the second stage, the Russian Army's control of the Georgian Military Road and its passage across the Caucasus will be examined. In the third stage, the events after the period of Khans and Imams (Mullahs) until the 1905 Revolution will be processed. The fourth stage is the state of Armenia, which was established in the West of Azerbaijan as a result of the placement of Armenians in the Caucasus to Northern Azerbaijan by the Russians before and after the First World War, especially between 1905-1920, and the subsequent Armenian-Muslim conflict. In the light of all this information, today Turkey's relations with the Caucasus will be the subject of our lesson.

**RESOURCES:**

Hayati Bice, Kafkasya’dan Anadolu’ya Göçler, Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı Yay, Ankara. 1991;

Mustafa Butbay, Kafkasya Hatıraları, TTK Yay, Ankara. 2007;

Tuncay Öğün, Kafkas Cephesinin I. Dünya Savaşındaki Lojistik Desteği, Ankara. 1999;

Yaşar Bedirhan, Selçuklular ve Kafkasya, Nobel Yay, Ankara. 2014; Sapar Kürenov,

Kafkasya Oğuzları veya Türkmenleri, Ötüken Yay, İstanbul. 1997; Adolf Berje, Kafkasya Dağlı Halkların Göçü ve Kısa Tarihi, İstanbul. 2010;

Evliya Çelebi 6. ve 7. Ciltlerdeki Kafkasya ile ilgili kısımlar; Fahrettin Kırzıoğlu, Osmanlıların Kafkas Ellerini Fethi 1451-1890, Ankara 1991;

İsmail Berkok, Tarihte Kafkasya, İstanbul 1958; John F. Baddeley, Rusların Kafkasya’yı İstilası ve Şeyh Şamil, İstanbul, 1996;

M. Sadık Bilge, Osmanlı Devleti ve Kafkasya, İstanbul 2005; Mahmut Bi, Kafkas Tarihi 1-2, Berikan Yay, Ankara, 2011.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR547** | **HISTORY OF THE TURKISH STATES IN THE NORTH OF THE BLACK SEA** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

The first stage of the lesson that we plan to give in the course of Turkish States in the North of the Black Sea is the Altin Orda State, which continued its political existence between 1242-1502. In the second phase of our lesson, the political existence of the Astarkhan, Sibir and Nogai states in the period from the establishment of the Crimean Khanate, which appeared as the largest remnant of this state after the fall of the Golden Horde State, to its occupation by Russia in 1783 will be discussed. Students who can locate the place of the Golden Horde and Crimean History in the General Turkish History can research, identify and explain the political, social and economic problems they face. In particular, it will be questioned what kind of consciousness the common history between the Crimean Khanate and the Ottoman Empire can be today.

**RESOURCES:**

A. Nimet Kurat, IV-XVIII Yüzyıllarında Karadeniz Kıyısındaki Türk Kavimleri ve Devletleri, TTK, Ankara, 1972;

V. V. Barthold, Tarihte Türk Dünyası, Örgün Yayınevi, İstanbul, 2008;

Mehmet Saray, Rus İşgali Devrinde Türkistan Hanlıkları Arasındaki Siyasi Münasebetler (1775-1875), Ankara, 1994;

Hamit Ziyayev, Türkistan’da Rus Hâkimiyetine Karşı Mücadele, Ankara, 2007;

A. Novoselskiy, XVIII. Yüzyılın Birinci Yarısında Moskova Devletinin Tatarlarla Mücadelesi, Ankara, 2011;

Mihail Hudyakov, Kazan Hanlığı Tarihi, Ankara, 2009; Yusuf Akçuraoğlu, Türk Yılı 1928, TTK, Ankara, 2009;

V. V. Velyaminov-Zernov, Kırım Hanlığı Tarihine Dair Notlar, Ankara, 2009;

Edmund Spencer, Türkiye, Rusya, Karadeniz ve Çerkezistan, Ankara, 2014; A.Y.

Yakubovskiy, Altın Ordu ve Çöküşü, TTK, Ankara, 2000.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR547** | **TURKISH-RUSSIAN RELATIONS UP TO THE PERIOD OF THE SOVIET UNION** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Turkish-Russian relations, which were initially seen as the Ottoman State-Russian Empire, took the form of the Republic of Turkey-Soviet Union in the 1920s, and the Republic of Turkey-Russian Federation after 1991. IX. The Russians, who appeared on the historical stage in the 19th century, had their first relations with the Turks during the period of the Russian Principalities (Beyliks) and then, respectively, the Turkish-Russian relationship (Golden Horde Empire), Tsarist Russia-Ottoman wars (11 defeats and 2 victories), the October Revolution in Russia and the establishment of the Soviets and The War of Independence continued in Turkey. Turkish-Russian relations within the framework of the discipline of international relations, within the scope of the historical process, political events up to the Soviet Union era, along with economic and socio-cultural themes, will be dealt with in outline and thus give the student a versatile perspective.

**RESOURCES:**

Baymirza Hayit, [Sovyetlerde Türklüğün ve İslam'ın Bazı Meseleleri](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/kitap/default.asp?id=46896&sa=171573111), İstanbul,  2001

Akdes Nimet Kurat, Türkiye ve Rusya-XVIII. Yüzyıl Sonundan Kurtuluş Savaşına Kadar Türk-Rus İlişkileri (1798-1919), TTK, Ankara, 2011

Atatürk’ten Soğuk Savaş Dönemine Türk-Rus İlişkileri, 1. Çalıştay Bildirileri, Ankara14-15 Mayıs 2010;

Aleksandr Kolesnikov, Atatürk Dönemi Türk-Rus İlişkileri, Ankara, 2010

Türk-Rus İlişkilerinde 500 Yıl (1491-1992), TTK Yay, Ankara, 1999

Kamuran Gürün, Türk-Sovyet İlişkileri, Ankara, 2010; George Vernadsky, Rusya Tarihi, Selenge Yay, İstanbul, 2010.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR551** | **TURKOLOGY RESEARCH** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Bibliography in the field of Turkology will teach the history and problems of Turkological research, introduce Western and Eastern Turkologists, and research the historical origins of Turkish dialects. The cultural, literary, political, social and economic life of Turkestan Turks will be investigated, the effects of cultural values ​​acquired in the historical process on human and social life will be examined. In addition, the continuity of the Turkic states established in history with Turkological research will be realized.

**RESOURCES:**

Nadir Devlet, Rusya Türklerinin Milli Mücadele Tarihi 1905-1917, Ankara, 1985;

Baymirza Hayit, Türkistan Devletlerinin Milli Mücadele Tarihi, Ankara, 1995; İsmail Aka, Türk Dünyası Tarihi, İzmir, 2009;

Hamid Ziyayev, Türkistan’da Rus Hâkimiyetine Karşı Mücadele, Ank, 2007;

Beşir Mustafayev, "Gaspıralı Mektebi'nin Maarifçiliğinden Günümüze Yansıyanlar", Hacı Bektaşi Veli Üniversitesi ve Saraybosna Üniversitesi İşbirliğiyle Uluslararası Türk Kültürü Araştırmaları Sempozyumu, ss. 226-231, Nevşehir,2015;

Wilhelm Barthold, Tarihte Türk Dünyası, İstanbul, 2008; W. Barthold, Orta Asya Türk Tarihi Hakkında Dersler, Ankara, 2013; Emel Esin, Türkistan Seyahatnamesi, TTK, Ankara, 1997;

Mehmet Saray, Rus İşgali Devrinde Türkistan Hanlıkları Arasındaki Siyasi Münasebetler (1775-1875), TTK, Ankara, 1994;  Kaydarov, A., Orazov, M., Türklük Bilgisine Giriş, (çev. Vahit Türk), İstanbul, 2010.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR555** | **POLITICAL PARTIES IN TURKEY'S POLITICAL LIFE I** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

The purpose of the course is to inform students about the birth and development of political parties, their functions, organizational structures, party systems and financing issues. Political parties, political party systems, election systems, elections and voting, political parties and election laws in Turkey are among the topics covered by the course.

**RESOURCES:**

Ergun Özbudun, Siyasal Partiler, Ankara Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Yayınları, Ankara, 1977.

Ali Yaşar Sarıbay, Türkiye’de Demokrasi ve Politik Partiler, Alfa Yayınları, İstanbul, 2001

Tarık Zafer Tunaya, Türkiye’de Siyasal Partiler, İletişim Yayınları, 2015

Tevfik Çavdar, Türkiye nin Demokrasi Tarihi, 1839-1950, İmge yay., Ankara,1995.

Tevfik Çavdar, Türkiye nin Demokrasi Tarihi, 1950-1995, İmge yay., Ankara,1996

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR-557** | **HISTORY OF MODERNIZATION AND DEMOCRACY** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

The aims of the course are to have knowledge about the scope and sources of the History of Turkish Democracy, to understand the political and democratic heritage inherited from the Ottoman Empire.

**RESOURCES:**

Feroz Ahmad,Demokrasi Sürecinde Türkiye (1945-1980), Hil yay., İstanbul, 1996.  
Cumhuriyet Dönemi Türkiye Ansiklopedisi, İletişim yay., c. 1-15.   
Niyazi Berkes, Siyasi Partiler, Yurt ve Dünya yay., İstanbul, 1946.  
Ali Birinci, Hürriyet ve İtilaf Fırkası, Dergah yay., İstanbul, 1990.  
Tevfik Çavdar, Türkiye nin Demokrasi Tarihi, 1839-1950, İmge yay., Ankara,1995.   
Tevfik Çavdar, Türkiye nin Demokrasi Tarihi, 1950-1995, İmge yay., Ankara,1996.   
Necdet Ekinci, II. Dünya Savaşından Sonra Türkiye de Çok Partili Düzene Geçişte Dış Etkenler, Toplumsal Dönüşüm yay., İstanbul, 1997.  
Frederick W. Frey, The Turkish Political Elite, The MIT Pres, Cambridge,1965.   
Alpay Kabacalı, Türkiye de Gençlik Hareketleri, Altın Kitaplar yay., İstanbul,1992.  
Nihal Kara, Türkiye de Çok Partili Sisteme Geçiş Kararının Nedenler, Yapıt,sayı 8, Aralık 1984-Ocak 1985.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREIT** |
| **TAR-559** | **PRESS LIFE DURING THE REPUBLICAN PERIOD I** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

This course aims to analyze the history of Turkish press in terms of important turning points, periods and breaks. Gets information about the social role of the press. It evaluates the role and function of the press in Turkey in terms of economic and political approach. Turkey gets information about the important developments in the history of the press. Turkey evaluates various periods of press history in its entirety. Turkey distinguishes breaks and changes in the history of the press.

**RESOURCES:**

A.D. Jeltyakov, Türkiye’nin Sosyo-Politik ve Kültürel Hayatında Basın (1729-1908Yılları), BYGM Y. (Tarihsiz).

Ahmet Oktay, Toplumsal Değişme ve Basın (1960-1986 Türk Basını Üzerine Uygulamalı Bir Çalışma), BFS Y., 1987.

Hıfzı Topuz, Türk Basın Tarihi, Gerçek Y., 1973.

Orhan Koloğlu, Basımevi ve Basının Gecikme Sebepleri ve Sonuçları, GazetecilerCemiyeti Y., 1987.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR-561** | **OPPOSITION DURING THE REPUBLICAN PERIOD** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

The purpose of the lesson; It is to inform students about the opposition movements that appeared during the Republic period. The parties, civil society organizations, associations, and the ideas defended by them will be discussed. Also, the effects of these organizations on society will be evaluated.

**RESOURCES:**

# Nükhet Yılmaz Turgut, Siyasal Muhalefet, İmaj Yayıncılık, 2014 Tarık Zafer Tunaya, Türkiye’de Siyasal Partiler, İletişim Yayınları, 2015

Niyazi Berkes, Siyasi Partiler, Yurt ve Dünya yay., İstanbul, 1946.  
Tevfik Çavdar, Türkiye’nin Demokrasi Tarihi, 1839-1950, İmge yay., Ankara,1995.   
Tevfik Çavdar, Türkiye’nin Demokrasi Tarihi, 1950-1995, İmge yay., Ankara,1996.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR-XXX** | **OPTIONAL COURSE V,VI,VII,VIII,IX** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Transferring the knowledge, views and experiences of the scientific field in which the consultant faculty member works to the students who are in the advanced stage, imparting to the students scientific ethics and work discipline, the ability to follow and evaluate current sources. It will be ensured that the student covers the topics determined by the speaker.

**RESOURCES:**

Related books and articles.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR-500** | **TERM PROJECT** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

**RESOURCES:**

Books, articles and other publications related to the topic of study.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR-567** | **HISTORY OF THE REPUBLIC-I** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Tanzimat and Reform decrees, the collapse of the Ottoman Empire, World War I, the National Struggle, the one-party era, the 1950 elections and the examination of the process until the Democratic Party came to power.

**RESOURCES:**

Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Tarihi I (Komisyon), Ankara: Atatürk Araştırma Merkezi, 2014.

Atatürk, M. Kemal, 1989, Nutuk/Söylev I-III, TTK, Ankara

Utkan Kocatürk, *Atatürk ve Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Tarihi Kronolojisi* (1918-1938), TÜRK TARİH KURUMU.

Dr. Ali İhsan Gencer, Prof. Dr. Sabahattin Özel, *Türk İnkılâp Tarihi*, DER YAYINLARI, 2010.

Temuçin faik Ertan (ed.), *Başlangıçtan Günümüze Türkiye Tarihi*, Ankara: Siyasal kitapevi, 2014.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR-569** | **RESOURCES OF THE HISTORY OF THE REPUBLIC OF TURKEY** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

First-hand sources to be used in future studies on the history of the Republic of Turkey.

**RESOURCES:**

Yalçın, E. Semih *Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Tarihinin Kaynakları*, Berikan yayınevi.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR-570** | **CLASSICAL PERIOD OTTOMAN MILITARY ORGANIZATION II** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Graduate program in Military History; the ability of students to conceptually learn the phenomenon of war from the earliest times to the present day and study the subject in a historical perspective; To be able to analyze the historical development of the Ottoman State's war organization, army organization, the weapons, tools and equipment used in wars, the main reasons affecting the change and development, and the wars that were the turning point of the change; Having information about the important battles/campaigns of the Ottoman Army starting from the Central Asian Turkic States; aims to be able to study the battles taking place in history at the strategic, operational and tactical level according to scientific methods.

**RESOURCES:**

İsmail Hakkı Uzunçarşılı, Kapukulu Ocakları, C. I, ttk, 1988, Ankara.

İsmail Hakkı Uzunçarşılı, Kapukulu Ocakları, C. II, ttk, 1988, Ankara.

İsmail Hakkı Uzunçarşılı, 1988; Osmanlı Devletinin Merkez ve Bahriye Teşkilatı, TTK, Ankara.

Feridun Emecen, Osmanlı Klasik Döneminde Savaş, Timaş Yayınları, 2010, İstanbul.

Mehmet Yaşar Ertaş, Sultanın Ordusu, Yeditepe Yayınları,2007, İstanbul.

GaborAgoston, Osmanlı’da Savaş ve Serhad, Çev. Kahraman Şakul, Timaş Yayınları, 2013

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR-571** | **TURKISH FOREIGN POLICY AFTER THE II. WORLD WAR** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Turkish-American, Turkish-Soviet relations, Marshall aid, Korean War, NATO, Cuban missile crisis, Cyprus Problem in the bipolar world that emerged after World War II.

**RESOURCES:**

Baskın Oran (ed.), Türk Dış Politikası: Kurtuluş Savaşından Bugüne Olgular, Belgeler, Yorumlar, C. I.

İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları, 2001.

Uslu, Nasuh. The Turkish-American Relationship between 1947 and 2003: The History of a

Distinctive Alliance, (New York: Nova Publishers, 2003).

Hale, William. Turkish Foreign Policy, 1774-2000, (London: Frank Cass 2002).

Faruk Sönmezoğlu, İki Savaş Arasında Türk Dış Politikası, 1924-1945, İstanbul: Der Yayınları, 2015.

Kemal H. Karpat, Türk Dış Politikası Tarihi, İstanbul: Timaş Yayınları, 2015.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR-573** | **CLASSICAL PERIOD OTTOMAN MILITARY ORGANIZATION I** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Military History graduate program; To enable students to conceptually learn the phenomenon of war from ancient times to the present day and to study the subject in historical perspective; To be able to examine the war organization of the Ottoman Empire, the army organization, the historical development of the weapons, tools and equipment they used in wars, the main reasons affecting change and development, and the wars that were the turning point of change; To have information about the important wars/campaigns of the Ottoman Army organization, starting from the Central Asian Turkish States; It aims to examine the battles that took place in history at strategic, operative and tactical levels in accordance with scientific methods.

**RESOURCES:**

İsmail Hakkı Uzunçarşılı, Kapukulu Ocakları, C. I, ttk, 1988, Ankara.

İsmail Hakkı Uzunçarşılı, Kapukulu Ocakları, C. II, ttk, 1988, Ankara.

İsmail HakkıUzunçarşılı, 1988; Osmanlı Devletinin Merkez ve Bahriye Teşkilatı, TTK, Ankara.

Feridun Emecen, Osmanlı Klasik Döneminde Savaş, Timaş Yayınları, 2010, İstanbul.

Mehmet Yaşar Ertaş, Sultanın Ordusu, Yeditepe Yayınları,2007, İstanbul.

GaborAgoston, Osmanlı’da Savaş ve Serhad, Çev. Kahraman Şakul, Timaş Yayınları, 2013, İstanbul.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR-575** | **POLITICAL HISTORY OF LATE EUROPE** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

1756-1763 Seven Years' War; 1776 Founding of the USA; 1789 French Revolution; Napoleon Bonaparte Era; 1815 Congress of Vienna; The Revolutions of 1830 and 1848 ensured the national unity of Italy; ensuring the national unity of Germany; Colonial activities; Blockages; World War I; II. World War; Cold War Era.

**RESOURCES:**

AKDAĞ, Mustafa, Yakınçağ Dönemi Avrupa Tarihi, Berikan Yay., Ankara, 2011.

ARMAOĞLU, Fahir, **19. Yüzyıl Siyasî Tarihi**, TTK Yay., Ankara, 1999.

ARMAOĞLU, Fahir, **20. Yüzyıl Siyasî Tarihi**, Alkım Yay., İstanbul, 2004.

KAYA, Önder, Avrupa Tarihi, Timaş Yay., İstanbul, 2011.

ROBERTS, J.M., Avrupa Tarihi, İnkılâp Yay., İstanbul, 2011.

SANDER, ORAL, **Siyasî Tarih**, c. 1-2, İmge Yay., İstanbul, 2016.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 577** | **THE TIMURID PERIOD IN TURKISH HISTORY** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Sources and research works that can be used in historical research on the Timurid State, the appearance of the Timurids on the stage of history, political events of the period and socio-cultural history.

**RESOURCES:**

Ş. Günaltay, İslam Tarihinin Kaynakları. Tarih ve Müverrihler, İstanbul, 1991,

R. Şeşen, Müslümanlarda Tarih-Coğrafya Yazıcılığı, İstanbul, İSAR, 1998.

İ. Aka, Timur'un Ölümünden Sonra Doğu Anadolu, Azerbaycan ve Irak-ı Acem'de Hâkimiyet Mücadeleleri, Türk Kültürü Araştırmaları (1984), XXII / 1-2, 49-68.

İ. Aka, Timur'un Ölümünden Sonra Güney İran'da Hâkimiyet Mücadeleleri, Atsız Armağanı, İstanbul 1976, 3-15.

İ. Aka, XV. Yüzyılın İlk Yarısında Timurlularda Ziraî ve Ticarî Faaliyetler, Tarih Enstitüsü Dergisi (1981), X-XI, 111-120.  
İ. Aka, Mirza Şahruh Zamanında Timurlularda İmar Faaliyetleri, Belleten (1984), 189 / 190, 285-297.  
İ. Aka, Timur'un Ankara Savaşı Fetihnâmesi, Belgeler (1986), 15, 1 -22.  
İ. Aka, Timur ve Devleti, TTK, Ankara 1991.  
İ. Aka, Mirza Şahruh ve Zamanı, TTK, Ankara 1994.  
İ. Aka, Timurlular, TDV, Ankara 1995.

Klaviyo, Timur Devrinde Semerkant’a Seyahat, 1975.

Nizamüddin Şami, Zafername, Çeviren N. Lugal, Ankara, 1987.

Emmanuel Berl, Atilla'dan Timur'a ve Asya, Doğan Kitap, 1999.

J. P. Roux, *Moğol İmparatorluğu Tarihi*, İstanbul, 2001;

J. P. Roux, *Orta Asya. Tarih ve Uygarlık,* İstanbul, 2001.

V.V. Barthold, *Moğol İstilasına Kadar Türkistan,* Ankara 1990;

W. Bartold, *Uluğ Beg ve Zamanı*, Ankara, 1997;

B. F. Manz, *Timurlenk Bozkırın Son Göçebe Fatihi,* İstanbul, 2006;

H. Alan, *Bozkırdan Cennet Bahçesine Timurlular 1360-1506,* İstanbul, 2007.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR-579** | **XIX. CENTURY POLITICAL HISTORY II** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

The political events that took place around the world in the 19th century constituted the beginning of the formation of the modern world and formed the basis of modern political ideas and developments. The cultural and political struggles of states and nations around the world over the years, the flow of ideas of humanity, the analysis of revolutions, diplomatic maneuvers, the political concepts that emerged in the 19th century and the intellectual, philosophical, legal and cultural movements and movements that emerged from them, the social and economic fractures that nations were exposed to. will be given chronologically. In addition, the policies of fragmentation and destruction towards the Ottoman Empire in this century, the internal and external conflicts, and the political and intellectual movements caused by the Ottoman reactions and struggles against these will also be analyzed and evaluated by criticism.

**RESOURCES:**

Armaoğlu, Fahir, 19. Yüzyıl Siyasi Tarihi (1789-1914), Ankara, Timaş Yayınları  
Oral Sander, Siyasi Tarih, Cilt: 1- 2, İmge Kitapevi, Ankara 2003.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR-581** | **SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH METHODS and PUBLICATION ETHICS** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Science and basic concepts (fact, knowledge, absolute, true, false, universal knowledge, etc.), basic information about the history of science, structure of scientific research, scientific methods and different views on these methods, problem, research model, universe and sample, collection of data and data collection methods (quantitative and qualitative data collection techniques), recording, analysis, interpretation and reporting of data. To understand the ethical rules that scientific studies must comply with.

**RESOURCES:**

Karasar, Niyazi (2000). Bilimsel Araştırma Yöntemi. Ankara: Nobel Yayınları.  
Denzin, Norman K. & Lincoln, Yvonna S. (1996). Introduction: Entering the field of qualitative research, Strategies of qualitative inquiry. London: Sage Publications.  
Ely, Margot, Anzul, Margaret, Friedman, Teri, Garner, Diane & Steinmetz, Ann Mc Cormack (1998). Doing qualitative research: Circles within circles. London: The Falmer Press.  
Büyüköztürk, Şener (2001). Deneysel Desenler, Ön Test-Son Test Kontrol Grubu Desen ve Veri Analizi. Ankara: Pegema Yayıncılık.

[Cumhur Ertekin](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/cumhur-ertekin/44634.html), Bilimsel Araştırmada Eik ve Sorunları, Türkiye Bilimler Akademisi, 2002.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR XXX** | **OPTIONAL COURSE I,II,III,IV** | **(3-0-3)** |

**CONTENT:**

Evaluating the study subjects of all master's students at the thesis level under the supervision of the advisor and new developments in these subjects, and following up on existing scientific publications. It is aimed to examine and discuss new developments and publications in the subjects of students who continue their thesis work.

**RESOURCES:**

Books and articles recommended by the course instructor.

**SPRING TERM NON-THESIS MASTER'S DEGREE CONTENTS**

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 502** | **ANCIENT HISTORY SOURCES II** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

To give general information about the Ancient (Old) era, to examine the sources of the period in general terms and to show this to students, to give general information about the foundations of ancient history and the sciences of geography, chronology and anthropology that investigate them, to give information about the sources of ancient history and basic sciences.

**RESOURCES:**

KAYA, Mehmet Ali, *İlkçağ Tarihi ve uygarlığı*, Pegem Akademi, 2015.

İPLİKÇİOĞLU, Bülent, *Eskiçağ Tarihinin Ana Hatları*, Bilim Teknik Yayınevi.

BAHAR, Hasan, *Eskiçağ Uygarlıkları*, Kömen Yayınları,2013.

MEMİŞ, Ekrem, *Eskiçağ Türkiye Tarihi*, Ekin Yayınları, 2013.

MEMİŞ, Ekrem, *Eskiçağ da Mezopotamya*, Ekin Kitabevi, 2012

AKURGAL, Ekrem, Anadolu *Uygarlıkları*, Net yayıncılık, 1998

AKURGAL, Ekrem, *Anadolu kültür Tarihi*, Tübitak yayınları, 1998

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 504** | **ANCIENT ANATOLIAN CULTURAL HISTORY II** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

To give information about the general structure of Anatolia, to examine the civilizations of the period and to discuss their general structures and to give information about the subject.

**RESOURCES:**

AKURGAL, Ekrem, *Anadolu kültür Tarihi*, Tübitak yayınları, 1998

ALPARSLAN, Metin, *Eski Anadolu da Ticaret (m.ö ıı. Binyıl),* ege yayınları, 2008

ALP, Sedat, *Hitit Çağında Anadolu*, tübitak yayınları, 2011

GÜNGÖR, Yüksel, *İlkçağ Anadolu Medeniyetleri*, Umuttepe Yayınları, 2014

SEVİN, Veli, *Anadolu Arkeolojisi*, Der yayınları, 1999

ÜNAL, Ahmet, Hititler *Devrinde Anadolu*, Arkeoloji Sanat Yayınları, 2009

BRAUDEL, Fernand, *Akdeniz ( Tarih, Mekân, İnsanlar ve Miras*) Metis Yayıncılık, 2015

KÖROĞLU, Kemalettin, Eski *Mezopotaya Tarihi*, İletişim Yayınları, 2008

BRAUDEL, Fernand, *Bellek ve Akdeniz: Tarih öncesi ve Antikçağ*, Metis yayınları, 2013.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 506** | **ANCIENT MESOPOTAMIAN CULTURES** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

To reveal the geographical situation of Mesopotamia, to examine the states that ruled here and the works and situation of a wide variety of cultures.

**RESOURCES:**

CENGİZ, Tülin, REYHAN, Esma, Eski *Çağ Tarihi ve Uygarlığı*, Grafiker Yayınları, 2015

AKTÜRE, Sevgi, *Anadolu da Demir Çağı Kentleri*, Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları, 2003

FRİEDELL, Egon, *Antik Yunan'ın Kültür Tarihi*, çev: Necati Aça, Dost Kitabevi, 1999

BAHAR, Hasan, *Eskiçağ Uygarlıkları*, Kömen Yayınları,2013

MEMİŞ, Ekrem, Eskiçağ *Türkiye Tarihi*, Ekin Yayınları, 2013

KAYA, Mehmet Ali, *İlkçağ Tarihi ve uygarlığı*, Pegem Akademi, 2015

MEMİŞ, Ekrem, Eskiçağ *da Mezopotamya*, Ekin Kitabevi, 2012

AKURGAL, Ekrem, Anadolu *Uygarlıkları*, Net yayıncılık, 1998

AKURGAL, Ekrem, *Anadolu kültür Tarihi*, Tübitak yayınları, 1998

KÖROĞLU, Kemalettin, Eski *Mezopotaya Tarihi*, İletişim Yayınları, 2008

ÜNAL, Ahmet, Hititler *Devrinde Anadolu*, Arkeoloji Sanat Yayınları, 2009

GÜNGÖR, Yüksel, *İlkçağ Anadolu Medeniyetleri*, Umuttepe Yayınları, 2014.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 508** | **SOURCE LANGUAGES (AKCADIAN, HITITIAN, LATIN, GREEK) II** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

To explain the emergence and general characteristics of these source languages, to show the interaction processes of languages ​​and how they affect each other.

**RESOURCES:**

MARTİNE, De Stefano, Hititler, dost kitabevi, 2008.

ÜNAL, Ahmet, *Hititçe-Türkçe Büyük Sözlük*, Bilgin Kültür Sanat, 2016.

AKDERİN, Furkan, Latince *Dilbilgisi*, Sümer Kitabevi Yayınları, 2012.

AYDIN, Nafiz, *Akadça Dilbilgisi*, 2002.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 510** | **ROMAN HISTORY AND CULTURE** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Definition and borders of Roman geography, the founding legend of Rome, Persian-Greek wars, the royal period, the republic period and finally the imperial process starting with Augustus, the transformation into the Byzantine Empire and discussion of the Fall of Western Rome.

**RESOURCES:**

TEKİN, Oğuz, Eski *Yunan ve Roma Tarihine Giriş*, İletşim Yayıncılık, 2008.

TEKİN, Oğuz, Eski *Yunan Tarihi*, İletişm yayıncılık, 2010.

FRİEDELL, Egon, *Antik Yunan'ın Kültür Tarihi*, çev: Necati Aça, Dost Kitabevi, 1999.

FREEMAN, Charles, *Mısır, Yunan ve Roma*, çev: Suat Kemal Angı, Dost Kitabevi, 2010.

ÇELGİN, Güler, *Eski Yunan Edebiyatı*, Remzi Kitabevi, 1990.

DROYSEN, Johann Gustav, *Büyük İskender*, I-III, Sosyal Yayınları, 2000.

CENGİZ, Tülin, REYHAN, Esma, Eski *Çağ Tarihi ve Uygarlığı*, Grafiker Yayınları, 2015.

BRAUDEL, Fernand, *Akdeniz ( Tarih, Mekân, İnsanlar ve Miras*) Metis Yayıncılık, 2015

İPLİKÇİOĞLU, Bülent, Eskiçağ *Tarihinin Ana Hatları*, Bilim Teknik Yayınevi

MANSEL, Arif Müfid*, Ege ve Yunan Tarihi*, Türk Tarih kurumu, 1983

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR514** | **SOURCE LANGUAGES PERSIAN II** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

To enable students to recognize Persian words and sentences under subheadings, to learn verbs and moods with example sentences, to be able to read, understand and tell stories.

**RESOURCES:**

Dr. İhsan KABUL, Zeban-i Farsî I-II-III-IV.

Nimet YILDIRIM, Farsça Dil Bilgisi, Fenomen Yayıncılık,2006

Mehmet KANAR, Farsça-Türkçe Sözlük, 1995

Nazif ŞAHİNOĞLU, Farsça Grameri, 1996

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR516** | **HISTORY OF MEDIEVAL TURKISH-ISLAMIC STATES II** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Sources and research works that can be used in research on the History of Medieval Turkish-Islamic States are Tolunoğulları; State organization; Social and economic situation; Army and navy; Zoning Activities. Ikhshids; The social, administrative, economic and cultural situation of Egypt during the Ikhshidid period. XIII. Political situation in the Middle East in the middle of the century; Crusader States; Zengids. Ayyubid State; The Era of Saladin. Victory of Hattin and recapture of Jerusalem. The disintegration and end of the Ayyubid State. State organization in the Ayyubids; Economy, Culture; Army and navy; The Emergence of the Mamluk System in the Islamic State; Bahri Mamluks (1250-1382); Burcî Mamluks (1382-1517). The Fall of the Mamluk State;

**RESOURCES:**

Ş. Günaltay, İslam Tarihinin Kaynakları. Tarih ve Müverrihler, İstanbul, 1991,

R. Şeşen, Müslümanlarda Tarih-Coğrafya Yazıcılığı, İstanbul, İSAR, 1998.

E. Elçibey, Tolunoğulları Devleti (868-905), Ötüken Yayınları, 1997

K. Y. Kopraman, Tolunoğulları, İhşidiler, Memlûkler, Doğuştan Günümüze Büyük İslam Tarihi, VI. Cilt, ZAMAN, Çağ Yayınları, İstanbul, 1992;

R. Şeşen, Eyyubiler, Doğuştan Günümüze Büyük İslam Tarihi, VI. Cilt, ZAMAN, Çağ Yayınları, İstanbul, 1992;

R. Şeşen, Eyyubiler / 1169-1260. İslam Araştırmaları Merkezi,

R. Şeşen, Kudüs Fatihi Selahaddin Eyyübi, Yeditepe Yayınları;

R. Şeşen, Haçlılar Önünde Sultan Baybars, Yeditepe Yayınevi,

M. Sallabi, Eyyübi Devleti. Selahaddin Eyyübi ve Kudüs'ün Yeniden Fethi, ???

İ. Yiğit, Memlûkler 648-923 / 1250-1517, Kayhan Yayınları, İstanbul, 2008;

A. Çetin, Memluk Devletinde Askeri Teşkilat;

Andre Clot, Kölelerin İmparatorluğu Memlüklerin Mısır'ı (1250-1517), Epsilon Yayınları, 2005;

Steven Runciman, Haçlı Seferleri Tarihi (3 Cilt), TTK, 2008;

Claude Cahen, Haçlı Seferleri Zamanında Doğu ve Batı, Yeditepe Yayınevi, 2010;

Amin Maalouf (çev. M. A. Kılıçbay), Arapların Gözünden Haçlı Seferleri, İstanbul: Telos Yayınları, 1997;

A. Ağırakça, Selahaddin Eyyübi ve Kudüs'ün Yeniden Fethi, Beyhan Yayınları,

N. Tektaş, Tanrı'nın Askerleri 4 / Tolunoğulları - İkşidiler - Gazneliler - Harizmşahlar - Altın Ordu - Timur İmparatorluğu, Çatı Kitapları, 2010.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR518** | **HISTORY OF ISLAM** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Sources of Islamic history; The political, religious, social and economic structure of the Arabian peninsula in the pre-Islamic period; Hz. Muhammad's birth, youth and marriages, his prophethood and the birth of Islam; Important events and developments during the Mecca period; Important events of the Medina period; Hz. The Prophet's relations with the polytheists and non-Muslim groups; Hz. Abu Bakr, Hz. Omar, Hz. Osman and Hz. Important events of Ali's reign. Main topics related to the political, social, military, economic and cultural life of the Umayyad and Abbasid periods. Concepts of civilization and culture, the environment in which Islamic civilization was born and interaction with ancient cultures. Sources, development stages and basic features of Islamic civilization; translation activities, social life in Islamic societies: social and religious groups, family, clothing, holidays and festivities. Political and administrative institutions in Muslim states. The birth and functions of the caliphate, vizierate, clerkship, chief ministership and divan organizations. Religious and judicial institutions: kadi, sheikhulislam, nakibulesraf; Military structure and institutions in Islamic states, economic, industrial and financial structure, money, land order, iqta and timar system in Islamic societies. Educational life and institutions: suffe, küttab, madrasahs; women's education, educational methods and concepts. Art and architecture among Muslims, the effects of Islamic civilization on the West.

**RESOURCES:**

SIRMA, İhsan Süreyya, *İslam ve Tarih*, Beyan Yayıncılık,1995

ÖZ, Şaban, *İslam Tarihi*, Çizgi Kitabevi, 2013

ASLAN, Halide, *İslam Tarihi*, Grafiker Yayınları, 2012

ZAPSU, Abdurrahim, *Büyük İslam Tarihi*, Risale Yayınları, 2000

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR520** | **MEDIEVAL TURKISH CULTURAL HISTORY II** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Social structure of the Turks in the Middle Ages, political structure, state, parliament, government, country administration, courthouse, general evaluations on Turkish Culture, religion, language, writing, education, economics, art, thought.

**RESOURCES:**

S. Koca, *Türk KültürününTemelleri I,* İstanbul, 1990.

Şerafettin Turan, Türk Kültür Tarihi, Bilgi Yayınevi, 2014.

Ekrem Memiş, Türk Kültür Tarihi, Çizgi Kitabevi, 2004.

Zihni Merey, Türk Tarihi ve Kültürü, Yargı Yayınları, 2008.

[Bahaeddin Ögel](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/prof-dr-bahaeddin-ogel/16634.html),İslamiyetten Önce Türk Kültür Tarihi. Orta Asya Kaynak ve Buluntularına Göre, TTK; 2014.

J. P.*Roux*, *Türklerin ve Moğolların Eski Dini,* İstanbul, 1994

Mehmet Altay Köymen, *Alp Arslan ve Zamanı, II,* Ankara, 1983

Akdes N. Kurat*, IV-XVIII Yüzyılda Karadeniz Kuzeyindeki Türk Kavimleri ve Devletleri,* Ankara, 1972.

İbrahim Kafesoğlu, *Türk Millî Kültürü,* Ankara, 1977

Abdülkadir İnan, *Makaleler ve İncelemeler, I,* Ankara 1968;

Abdülkadir İnan, *Makaleler ve İncelemeler, II,* Ankara*,* 1991.

Abdülkadir İnan, *Tarihte ve Bugün Şamanizm,* Ankara, 1972.

Abdülkadir İnan, *Eski Türk Dinî Tarihi,* Ankara*,* 1976

H. W. Haussig, *İpek Yolu ve Orta Asya Kültür Tarihi,* Kayseri,1997.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR522** | **HISTORY OF THE GREAT SELJUK INSTITUTIONS II** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Ruler, Government, State Administration and traditions related to State Administration in the Seljuk State, Ruler, palace organization, customs, government organization, Military organization, social life, family, social layers, madrassas, scientific institutions, the impact of intellectual life on the state organization.

**RESOURCES:**

M. A. Köymen, Büyük Selçuklu İmparatorluğu Tarihi, I, II, III, Ankara, 1989.

Osman Turan, Selçuklular Tarihi ve Türk İslam Medeniyeti, Boğaziçi Yayınları, 1999.

O. Turan, Selçuklular ve İslâmiyet, İstanbul, 1980.

[O. G. Özgüdenli](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/default.asp?id=39423), [Selçuklular, I. Cilt. Büyük Selçuklu Devleti Tarihi (1040-1157)](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/kitap/default.asp?id=672723&sa=152015145), [İSAM, 2013.](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yayinevi/default.asp?id=3772)

S. Koca, Dandanakan'dan Malazgirt'e, Giresun, 1997.

Mustafa Demir, Büyük Selçuklu Tarihi, Sakarya Kitabevi, 2004.

[Ali Öngül](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/doc-dr-ali-ongul/28989.html), Selçuklular Tarihi I. Büyük Selçuklular, Irak, Kirman ve Suriye Selçukluları, [Çamlıca Basım Yayın](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yayinevi/camlica-basim-yayin/1835.html), 2014.

Arslan Tekin, Selçuklu Tarihi, Kariyer Yayıncılık İletişim, İstanbul, 2012.

G. M. Kurpalidis, [*Büyük Selçuklu Devletinin İdari Sosyal ve Ekonomik Tarihi*](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/kitap/default.asp?id=117557&sa=152015145)*,* [Ötüken yay.](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yayinevi/default.asp?id=247), 2013.

[Erdoğan Merçil](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/prof-dr-erdogan-mercil/18229.html), Büyük Selçuklu Devleti, Nobel Yayın Dağıtım, 2014.

E. Merçil, *Selçuklularda Saraylar ve Saray Teşkilatı*, Bilge Kültür Sanat,İstanbul, 2011.

[Ali Sevim](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/prof-dr-ali-sevim/11696.html)[, Erdoğan Merçil, Selçuklu Devletleri Tarihi Siyaset, Teşkilat ve Kültür, TTK,](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/prof-dr-erdogan-mercil/18229.html) 2014.

[M. A. Köymen](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/default.asp?id=51801), *Alp Arslan Zamanı Türk Toplum Hayatı, Selçuklu Kültür Müesseseleri (Üniversiteler), Büyük Selçuklu İmparatorluğu Dini Siyaseti,* Selçuklu Araştırmaları Dergisi'nin dördüncü sayısından ayrı basım, Güven Matbaası, Ankara, 1973.

Yaşar Bedirhan, Zeki Atçeken, Selçuklu Müesseseleri ve Medeniyeti Tarihi, Eğitim Kitabevi, 2012.

[Ali Sevim](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/prof-dr-ali-sevim/11696.html) [, Erdoğan Merçil, Selçuklu Devletleri Tarihi Siyaset, Teşkilat ve Kültür, TTK,](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/prof-dr-erdogan-mercil/18229.html) 2014.

İsmail Hakkı Mercan, Selçuklu Müesseseleri ve Medeniyeti Tarihi, Berikan Yayınevi, 2011.

Kenan Çetin, Selçuklu Medeniyeti Tarihi, Yitik Hazine Yayınları, 2014.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 524** | **OTTOMAN ARCHIVE DOCUMENTS II** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

In this course, which aims to introduce the types of documents belonging to the central bureaucracy of the Ottoman Empire before the Tanzimat and to enable them to be read and interpreted correctly, the features and procedures for the students to read and understand the archive documents in a practical manner are explained.

**RESOURCES:**

Muharrem ERGİN, Osmanlıca Dersleri, İstanbul 1995.

Osmanlı Arşivi Belgelerinden Örnekler.

Mübahat Kütükoğlu, Osmanlı Belgelerinin Dili, TTK, İstanbul 1998.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 526** | **HISTORY OF OTTOMAN CIVILIZATION II** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Giving information about the palace, center, state, army and scientific organization in the Ottomans. Explaining the Ottoman legal system, examining social, cultural and scientific developments. In the History of Ottoman Civilization course, we will primarily focus on the emergence, development and functioning of Ottoman institutions and the causes and consequences of the deteriorations that occurred in these institutions. During the treatment, emphasis will be placed on the transition efforts from classical period institutions to new institutions and their effects, starting from the early 17th century. The most important goal of the course is to provide students with realistic information about the Ottoman Civilization based on cause-effect relationships.

**RESOURCES:**

Aydın, Mehmet Ali, Türk Hukuk Tarihi, Hars Yayıncılık, 2005, İstanbul.

Emecen, Feridun ve Diğerleri, Osmanlı Devleti ve Medeniyeti Tarihi, IRCICA,1994, İstanbul.

Halaçoğlu, Yusuf, XIV-XVII Yüzyıllarda Osmanlılarda Devlet Teşkilatı ve Sosyal Yapı, TTK, 1991, Ankara.

Renda, Günsel- İnalcık- Halil; Osmanlı Uygarlığı I-II, Kültür Bakanlığı Yayınları, 2009, Ankara.

Yardımcı Ders Kitapları

Uzunçarşılı, İsmail Hakkı; Osmanlı Devletinin Saray Teşkilatı, TTK, 1988, Ankara.

Uzunçarşılı, İsmail Hakkı; Osmanlı Devletinin Merkez ve Bahriye Teşkilatı, TTK,1988, Ankara.

Uzunçarşılı, İsmail Hakkı, Osmanlı Devleti Teşkilatından Kapıkulu Ocakları, TTK, 1988, Ankara.

Uzunçarşılı, İsmail Hakkı; Osmanlı Devletinin İlmiye Teşkilatı, TTK, 1988, Ankara.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 528** | **POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC HISTORY OF THE OTTOMAN AFTER THE CLASSICAL PERIOD** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Ottoman social structure, rulers and ruled, Ottoman society according to settlement status, Ottoman economic structure, taxes and income sources, precious metals, money, domestic and foreign trade, industry, transportation, communication and other issues.

**RESOURCES:**

Mehmet Genç, Osmanlı İmparatorluğu'nda Devlet ve Ekonomi, Ötüken Neşriyat, İstanbul 2015

Halil İnalcık, Osmanlı İdare ve Ekonomi Tarihi, İSAM, İstanbul 2011

Halil İnalcık, Devlet-i Aliyye I, İş Bankası Yayınları, İstanbul 2015.

Halil İnalcık, Devlet-i Aliyye II, İş Bankası Yayınları, İstanbul 2016.

Halil İnalcık, Devlet-i Aliyye III, İş Bankası Yayınları, İstanbul 2015.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 532** | **OTTOMAN LAW SYSTEM** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Islamic States Institutions Affecting Ottoman Law and Institutions, Classical Period Ottoman Law, Structure of the State and Public Law Institutions, Judicial Organization, Regulations Regarding Private Law (Personal Law, Family Law, Inheritance Law, Concept of Citizenship and Non-Muslim Subjects, Criminal Law), Land Law

**RESOURCES:**

Ekrem Buğra Ekinci, Osmanlı Hukuku, ARI SANAT YAYINEVİ, İstanbul 2016

Ahmed Akgündüz, İSLÂM VE OSMANLI HUKÛKU KÜLLİYÂTI (1. 2. 3. CİLT), Osmanlı Araştırmaları Vakfı.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 534** | **LATE OTTOMAN HISTORY II** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

The 1830 and 1848 revolutions in Europe and their effects on the Ottoman country, the renewal process of the Ottoman state in the face of developments in Europe, the Straits problem gaining an international dimension, the Crimean War and the internal and external developments after it, 1877-1878 (93 War) Ottoman- Information about the Russian war and its results will be given.

**RESOURCES:**

Rıfat Uçarol, Siyasi Tarih, İstanbul, 2000.  
 S.J. Shaw, Osmanlı İmparatorluğu ve Modern Türkiye, 2 cilt, (Çev. M. Harmancı),İstanbul, 1994.  
Hüner Tuncer, 19. yüzyılda Osmanlı- Avrupa İlişkileri 1814-1914, Ankara 2000.  
 Enver Ziya Karal, Osmanlı Tarihi, V, VI, VII ve VIII. Ciltler, Ankara, 1976.  
Cemal Tukin, Osmanlı İmparatorluğu Devrinde Boğazlar Meselesi, İstanbul, 1947.  
 İlgili diğer güncel makale ve kitaplar.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 536** | **OTTOMAN HISTORICAL TEXTS II** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

To ensure the learning of calligraphy and writing types such as Divanî, Divanî Kırması, Talik, Talik Kırması, which are essential for reading and understanding the Ottoman Archive documents and documents.

**RESOURCES:**

Arşiv belgelerinden seçilmiş beratlar, fermanlar, hatt-ı hümayun ve irade-i seniyye belgelerden oluşturulmuş ders notları.

Mübahat Kütükoğlu, Osmanlı Belgelerinin Dili (Diplomatik), İstanbul 1994

M.Tayyip Gökbilgin, Osmanlı Paleografya ve Diplomatik İlmi, İstanbul 1992.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 538** | **LATE OTTOMAN EDUCATION HISTORY** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Teaching the education and training activities in the Ottoman Empire and the process of restructuring in education and the phases of education from the Ottoman Empire to the Republic. Educational activities in Madrasas, Sibyan Schools and Enderun Schools, which were the most basic educational institutions of the state from the establishment of the Ottoman Empire to the modernization process. Modernization and centralization efforts in education and the opening of new educational institutions, schools. Establishment of Darülfünun. The historical process of Ottoman education from the Ottoman Empire to the Republic and the restructuring efforts in this process and its results.

**RESOURCES:**

Necdet Sakaoğlu, Osmanlı Eğitim Tarihi, İstanbul, 1991.  
 Yahya Akyüz, Türk Eğitim Tarihi, İstanbul, 1993.  
 Cahid Baltacı, Maârif Sistemimiz, İstanbul, 1980.  
 İlhan Tekeli-Selim İlkin, Osmanlı Devleti’nde Eğitim ve Bilgi Üretim Sisteminin Oluşumu ve Dönüşümü, Ankara, 1992.  
 Hasan Akgündüz, Osmanlı Medrese Sistemi, İstanbul, 1997.  
 Özgönül Aksoy, Osmanlı Devri İstanbul Sıbyan Mektebleri Üzerine Bir İnceleme, İstanbul, 1968.  
 Ülker Akkutay, Enderûn Mektebi, Ankara, 1984.  
 Mehmet İpşirli, “Enderun”, Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslam Ansiklopedisi, C. XI, İstanbul, 1995, s. 185–187.  
 İsa Halis, Tanzimat Dönemi Eğitim Sistemi, Konya, 2005.  
 Cahit Yalçın Bilim, Türkiye’de Çağdaş Eğitim Tarihi (1734–1876), Eskişehir, 1998.  
 Bayram Kodaman, Abdülhamid Devri Eğitim Sistemi, Ankara, 1988 İlgili diğer güncel makale ve kitaplar.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 540** | **HISTORY OF THE LATE BALKAN STATES** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Examining the uprisings that started against the Ottoman Empire under the influence of the nationalist movement that developed after the French Revolution in 1789 and the developments that took place in the Balkan states that separated from the Ottoman Empire over time; The founding stages of states such as Greece, Serbia, Montenegro, Romania, Bulgaria, Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Kosovo and Macedonia; The Ottoman Empire and its relations with Türkiye.

**RESOURCES:**

Balkanlar El Kitabı, Cilt I: Tarih, Drl.: Osman Karatay – Bilgehan A. Gökdağ, KaraM&amp;Vadi Yay., Ankara, 2006.

Çağdaş Balkan Siyaseti, Ed.: Murat Necip Arman, Nazif Mandacı, Gazi Kitabevi, Ankara,

2012.

JELAVICH, Barbara, Balkan Tarihi, Çev.: Zehra Savan, Hatice Uğur, 2. Baskı Küre Yay.,

İstanbul, Aralık 2009.

KARPAT, Kemal H., Balkanlar’da Osmanlı Mirası ve Milliyetçilik, Çev.: Recep

Boztemur, 2. Baskı, Timaş Yay., İstanbul, Şubat 2012.

MALCOLM, Noel, Kosova Balkanları Anlamak İçin, Çev.: Özden Arıkan, 1. Baskı, Sabah

Kitapları, İstanbul, Mart 1999.

SLOANE, William M., Bir Tarih Laboratuarı Balkanlar, Çev. Sibel Özbudun, 1. Baskı,

Süreç Yay., İstanbul, Eylül 1987.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR 542** | **NON-MUSLIMS IN THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

The state's perspective and relationship with various ethnic and religious communities under its sovereignty. To have academic knowledge about the state's relations with various non-Muslims in a legal sense.

**RESOURCES:**

Ahmet Akgündüz, Osmanlı Devleti' nde Gayrimüslimlerin Yönetimi, Timaş Yayınları, İstanbul 2008

Saro Dadyan, Osmanlı'nın Gayrimüslim Tarihinden Notlar, Yeditepe Yayınları, İstanbul 2011.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR544** | **CENTRAL ASIAN TURKISH HISTORY (ISLAMIC PERIOD) II** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Turks' Entry to Islam; Turks and Volga Bulgarians in the Service of the Islamic State; Tolunoğulları; Ikhshids; The understanding of sovereignty among the Turks in the Karakhanids, Ghaznavids, Khwarezmshahs, Seljuks, Islamic period; The ruler and his family; Military organization, judicial organization and social structure.

**RESOURCES:**

E. Elçibey, *Tolunoğulları Devleti (868-905),* Ötüken Yayınları, 1997

K. Y. Kopraman, Tolunoğulları, İhşidiler, Memlûkler*,* Doğuştan Günümüze Büyük İslam Tarihi, VI. Cilt, ZAMAN, Çağ Yayınları, İstanbul, 1992;

Akdes N. Kurat, IV-XVIII. Yüzyıllarda Karadeniz'in Kuzeyindeki Türk Kavimleri ve Devletleri Tarihi, Murat Kitabevi Yayınları, 1992;

Reşat Genç, Karahanlı Devlet Teşkilatı, TTK, 2002.

Reşat Genç, Karahanlılar*,* Doğuştan Günümüze Büyük İslam Tarihi, VI. Cilt, ZAMAN, Çağ Yayınları, İstanbul, 1992;

Reşat Genç, Makaleler-1, Ankara, 2007.

Reşat Genç, Makaleler-2, Ankara, 2007.

Erdoğan Merçil, Gazneliler Devlet Tarihi, TTK, 2007.

Erdoğan Merçil, Sultan Gazneli Mahmûd, Ankara 1987.

Erdoğan Merçil, Gazneliler Devri Dîvân Teşkilâtına Kısa Bir Bakış ve Görevliler Listesi", Prof. Dr. Ramazan Şeşen Armağanı, İstanbul 2005, s.77-98.

Erdoğan Merçil, "Gazneliler", Türkler, 4. cilt, Ankara 2002, s.479-508.

Erdoğan Merçil, "Gazneliler'in Hindistan Siyaseti", Prof. Dr. Bekir Kütükoğlu 'na Armağan, İstanbul Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Tarih Araştırma Merkezi  
Yayını, İstanbul 1991, s. 547-561.

Erdoğan Merçil, Müslüman Türk Devletleri Tarihi, TTK,2015.

İbrahim Kafesoğlu, Harezmşahlar Devleti Tarihi (485-616 / 1092-1221), Ankara, TTK, 1992.

Mehmet Fuat Köprülü, Harezmşahlar, (1092-1221), İslam Ansiklopedisi, V. Cilt, I. kısım, s. 265-296, İstanbul, 1993.

DİAKOV, V,KOVALEV, S , C.2: *Eski Roma* ; çev:Özdemir İnce , Yordam Kitap ,2010.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR546** | **TURKISH-ARMENIAN RELATIONS FROM PAST TO PRESENT** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Bibliography of Turkish-Armenian relations, introduction to early Armenian history, Seljuk-Armenian relations, religious, social and economic breakthroughs achieved by Armenians in the Ottoman period until the end of the 17th century, the Armenian problem after the Ottoman-Russian war (1877-1878), the Ottoman Empire's treatment of Armenians reform activities, establishment of Armenian committees, rebellions, massacres in Anatolia and the Caucasus, activities of Armenians in the First World War, policies of France, England, Iran, the USA and Russia towards Armenians, Armenians' thoughts of establishing an independent state and cooperation with foreigners, Armenian deportation and relocation. developments that led to this and the measures taken, Armenian immigration areas and their lives there, the return of Armenians and the return of their property, the Armenian issue in Sevres and Lausanne, II. The Armenian issue after the World War, the Republic of Turkey and diaspora Armenians, the ASALA terrorist organization and its extensions, Turkish-Armenian relations after 1980, the so-called genocide events and the Armenian occupation of Nagorno-Karabakh will be discussed.

**RESOURCES:**

Arşiv Belgeleri, Osmanlı Belgelerinde Ermeni Sevk ve İskânı (1878-1920), Devlet Arşivleri Genel Müdürlüğü BOA Yay, No: 91, Ankara 2007;

Arşiv Belgelerine Göre Kafkaslarda ve Anadolu’da Ermeni Mezalimi (1906-1918)- (1919), C. I-II, BOA Yay, No: 23-24, Ankara, 1995;

Azerbaycan Belgelerinde Ermeni Sorunu (1918-1920), T.C. Başbakanlık Devlet Arşivleri Genel Müdürlüğü Cumhuriyet Arşivleri Daire Başkanlığı Yay, No: 28, Ankara, 2001;

Esat Uras, Tarihte Ermeniler ve Ermeni Meselesi, İstanbul, 1987;

Urfalı Mateos, Vekayi-Namesi ve Papaz Grigorun Zeyli (952-1136), (1136-1162), Ankara, 1987;

A. Lalayan, Taşnak Partisinin Karşıdevrimci Rolü (1914-1923), Ermeni Belgeleriyle Sözde Ermeni Soykırımı Yalanı-2, Kaynak Yay, İstanbul, 2006;

Mc CARTHY Justin, Kim Başlattı ?, E.Ü, İzmir, 2003;

Beşir Mustafayev, “Anton Salamanov’un Özel Arşivine Göre Ermenilerin Kuzey Azerbaycan’da Yaptıkları Katliamlar (1918–1919)”, Türkiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi, Sy. 30, ss. 335-354, Selçuk Üniversitesi, Konya, 2011;

Beşir Mustafayev, “Arşiv Belgelerine Göre 31 Mart Bakü Soykırımı”, Turkish Studies Dergisi, Sy. 9/4, ss. 797-815, Ankara, 2014;

Beşir Mustafayev, “Büyük Devletlerin Kafkasya’daki Ermeni Siyaseti”, İstanbul Üniversitesi Uluslararası Avrasya İncelemeleri Dergisi, Cilt. II, Sy. 1, ss. 143-168, İstanbul, 2013;

Beşir Mustafayev, “Ermeni Devlet Terörünün Eseri: 26 Şubat 1992 Hocalı Soykırımı Üzerine”, Karadeniz Araştırmaları Dergisi, Sy. 29, Cilt. 8, ss. 23–41, Ankara, 2011;

Beşir Mustafayev, “Ermenilerin ve Malakanların Şamahı’da Yaptıkları Mezalim”, Akademik Bakış, Uluslararası Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, İktisat ve Girişimcilik Üniversitesi, Türk Dünyası Kırgız-Türk Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Sy. 35, ss. 1-18, Celalabat-Kırgızistan, Mart-Nisan 2013.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR548** | **MODERNTURKISH WORLD HISTORY** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

The general historical, cultural, social, religious, political, economic and other situations of the countries of the Contemporary Turkish World such as Azerbaijan, Uzbekistan, Kyrgyzstan, Kazakhstan and Turkmenistan will be discussed. Especially after the former Soviet Union, Turkey's relations with the Turkish World will be evaluated on the basis of past and present.

**RESOURCES:**

[Bağdat Amreyev](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/default.asp?id=238117), [Dönemimizde Kazakistan Türkiye İliş ve Türk Dünyası](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/kitap/default.asp?id=577695&sa=171572693), Ankara,  2011;

[Bahaeddin Ögel](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/default.asp?id=19335), [Dünden Bugüne Türk Kültürünün Gelişme Çağları](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/kitap/default.asp?id=50890&sa=171572693)  İstanbul, 2001;

[Şamil Kurbanov](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/default.asp?id=241120), [Cemaleddin Afgani ve Türk Dünyası](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/kitap/default.asp?id=586407&sa=171572693), İstanbul, 2011; [Fuat Uçar](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/default.asp?id=44372), [Geçmiş Günümüz ve Geleceğin Türk Dünyası](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/kitap/default.asp?id=456322&sa=171572862), İstanbul, 2009;

[İlyas Topsakal](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/default.asp?id=57348), [Rus Misyoner Kaynaklarına Göre Rus Çarlığı ve Türkler (1552-1917)](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/kitap/default.asp?id=459741&sa=171573012)  2009;

[W. Vasiloviç Dubrovsky](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/default.asp?id=65206), [Sovyet Tarihçiliği Nazarında Türk Dünyası](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/kitap/default.asp?id=472239&sa=171573111)  2009;

[Wilhelm Barthold](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/default.asp?id=51333),[Tarihte Türk Dünyası](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/kitap/default.asp?id=436284&sa=171573111); İstanbul, 2009;

[Mehmet Emin Resulzade](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/default.asp?id=5904), [İran Türkleri;](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/kitap/default.asp?id=20743&sa=171574759)  [Nezih Uzel](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/yazar/default.asp?id=493), [Adriyatik'ten Çin'e Türk Dünyası](http://www.kitapyurdu.com/kitap/default.asp?id=20402&sa=171575029), İstanbul, 1993**.**

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR550** | **INNOVATION AND INTELLECTUAL MOVEMENTS IN TURKISTAN** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

Course description and resources, education in the Turkish World before modernization, social and cultural life, Russian invasion and the first steps of modernization in the Turkish World, ancientism and its principles, Ismail Gaspirali ideas and ideals, reform movements in Crimea and Tatarstan, Jadidism in Turkestan and Azerbaijan. topics will be discussed.

**RESOURCES:**

Nadir Devlet, Rusya Türklerinin Milli Mücadele Tarihi 1905-1917, Ankara, 1985;

Ebubekir Güngör, Türkistan’da Fikir Akımları, İstanbul, 2011;

Baymirza Hayit, Türkistan Devletlerinin Milli Mücadele Tarihi, Ankara, 1995;

Hamid Ziyayev, Türkistan’da Rus Hâkimiyetine Karşı Mücadele, Ankara, 2007;

Baymirza Hayit, Sovyetlerde Türklüğün ve İslam’ın Bazı Meseleleri, İstanbul, 2000;

Beşir Mustafayev, "Gaspıralı Mektebi'nin Maarifçiliğinden Günümüze Yansıyanlar", Hacı Bektaşi Veli Üniversitesi ve Saraybosna Üniversitesi İşbirliğiyle Uluslararası Türk Kültürü Araştırmaları Sempozyumu, ss. 226-231, Nevşehir, 2015;

Wilhelm Barthold, Tarihte Türk Dünyası, İstanbul, 2008; Hakan Kırımlı, Kırım Tatarlarında Milli Kimlik ve Hareketler (1905-1916), TTK, Ankara, 2010.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR552** | **OTTOMAN ARCHIVE DOCUMENTS RELATED TO TURKISH WORLD HISTORY** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

It is aimed to have the necessary equipment and experience to use archival resources and scientific research on Turkish states and communities that were under Ottoman rule or in relations with the Ottoman Empire. Archival sources related to Turkish communities such as Crimea, Kazan and Astrakhan, which were under Ottoman rule or had relations with the Ottoman Empire, will be examined.

**RESOURCES:**

Belgelerle Arşivcilik Tarihimiz (Osmanlı dönemi) I-II., Başbakanlık Devlet Arşivleri Genel Müdürlüğü Osmanlı Arşivi Daire Başkanlığı Yay, Ankara, 2000;

Başbakanlık Osmanlı Arşivi Rehberi, Başbakanlık Devlet Arşivleri Genel Müdürlüğü Osmanlı Arşivi Daire Başkanlığı Yay, Ankara, 1992;

Başbakanlık Osmanlı Arşivi Katalogları Rehberi, Başbakanlık Devlet Arşivleri Genel Müdürlüğü Osmanlı Arşivi Daire Başkanlığı Yay, Ankara, 1995;

Osmanlı Devleti ile Kafkasya, Türkistan ve Kırım Hanlıkları Arasındaki Münasebetlere Dair Arşiv Belgeleri, Başbakanlık Devlet Arşivleri Genel Müdürlüğü Osmanlı Arşivi Daire Başkanlığı Yay, Ankara, 1992.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR554** | **XX. CENTURY POLITICAL HISTORY II** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

From the birth of the movements of Liberalism, Nationalism and Socialism, which changed the course of world history, to the First World War; From World War II to the Cold War Era; From structural changes in blocks to developments in the Middle East and Asia; Many events in world politics, from the softening process to the Middle East; Information about many leaders from Napoleon to George Washington, from Mustafa Kemal Atatürk to Churchill, from Hitler to Stalin, from Yasser Arafat to Saddam Hussein, from Gorbachev to Turgut Özal, in the light of domestic and foreign sources will be given.

**RESOURCES:**

Fahir ARMAOĞLU, 20. Yüzyıl Siyasi Tarihi (1914-1995), Timaş yayınları,

Baymirza Hayit, Türkistan Devletlerinin Milli Mücadeleleri Tarihi, Ankara: TTK Yayınları, 1995.  
Ufuk Tavkul, Etnik Çatışmaların Gölgesinde Kafkasya, İstanbul: Ötüken, 2002.  
 Misha Glenny, Balkanlar 1804-1999: Milliyetçilik, Savaş Ve Büyük Güçler, İstanbul: Sabah Kitapçılık Sanayi ve Ticaret, 2001.  
 Güngör Turan, Sovyet Sonrası Orta Asya: Sosyalist Devletten Sosyal Devlete Geçiş, İstanbul: Tasam yayınları, 2006.  
Türk Dünyası El Kitabı, Ankara, 2001.  
 Bağımsızlıklarının 10. Yılında Türk Cumhuriyetleri, Netherlands: SOTA, 2003.  
Kafkas Dosyası, İstanbul: Tarih ve Tabiat Vakfı, 2006.  
Avrasya Dosyası, c: VII, sayı: 1, İlkbahar 2001.  
Fuat Uçar, Dış Türkler / Türk Dünyasının Parlayan 5 Yıldızı Orta Asya Türklüğünün Tarihsel ve Kültürel Yapısı, Fark Yayınları, 2007.  
Baymirza Hayit, Sovyetlerde Türklüğün ve İslam´ın Bazı Meseleleri TÜRK DÜNYASI ARAŞTIRMALARI VAKFI, 2001.  
 Stalin ve Türk Dünyası KAKNÜS YAYINLARI, 2007  
 Meşkure Yılmaz, Türklerin Dünyası ve Türkiye´nin Dış Türkler Politikası KRİPTO BASIN YAYIN, 2010.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR-556** | **TURKISH FOREIGN POLICY** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

In-depth examination of Turkish foreign policy; historical heritage, policy making process, internal and external factors, actors in foreign policy making. II. Turkey's policy of staying out of war in World War II and its relations with the warring states, new trends in foreign policy during the Cold War, its alliance with Western countries, foreign policy of the Democratic Party period, Turkish Foreign Policy after the 1960 Coup, relations with the USA and NATO, relations with the EEC, the Cyprus Problem, 1980- Foreign policy of the 1990 period, relations with the USA and the EU, the Middle East, the Balkans, Post-Cold War Foreign Policy, new opportunities and threats, and current problems will be discussed and the Turkish Foreign Policy followed in this period and the national and international parameters that determine this policy will be examined.

**RESOURCES:**

Aptülahat Akşin, Atatürk ün Dış Politika İlkeleri ve Diplomasisi, Ankara 1991.  
Baskın Oran, Türk Dış Politikası, c. I, 12. baskı, İstanbul 2006.  
Çağrı Erhan, Türk Amerikan İlişkilerinin Tarihsel Kökenleri, Ankara 2002.  
Selim Deringil, Denge Oyunu, İstanbul 2000  
Faruk Sönmezoğlu, Türk-Dış Politikasının Analizi, 2. baskı, İstanbul 2001.  
Faruk Sönmezoğlu, Tarafların Tutum ve Tezleri Açısından Kıbrıs Sorunu, İstanbul 1991.  
Hüseyin Bağcı, Türk Dış Politikası nda 50 li Yıllar, Ankara 2001.  
İlhan Tekeli-Selim İlkin, Türkiye ve Avrupa Topluluğu 1, Ankara 1993.  
İsmail Soysal Türkiye nin Uluslar arası Siyasal Bağıtları, Ankara 1983.  
İsmail Soysal, Tarihçeleri ve Açıklamaları ile Birlikte Türkiye nin Siyasal Andlaşmaları, c. I, Ankara 2002.  
Mehmet Gönlübol ve diğerleri, Olaylarla Türk Dış Politikası, Ankara 1982  
Ömer Kürkçüoğlu, Türk-İngiliz İlişkileri (1919-1926), Ankara 1978.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR-558** | **Türkiye AND CYPRUS PROBLEM** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

The island's capture by the Ottomans, subsequent British rule, independence of the island (1960), Turkish-Greek conflict, Cyprus Peace Operation (1974), declaration of the TRNC (1983).

**RESOURCES:**

Baskın Oran (ed.), Türk Dış Politikası: Kurtuluş Savaşından Bugüne Olgular, Belgeler, Yorumlar, C. I. İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları, 2001.

Uslu, Nasuh. The Turkish-American Relationship between 1947 and 2003: The History of Distinctive Alliance, (New York: Nova Publishers, 2003).

Sönmezoğlu, Faruk. Tarafların Tutumları ve Tezleri Açısından Kıbrıs Sorunu, (İstanbul: İ.Ü.Basımevi ve Film Merkezi, 1991).

Hale, William. Turkish Foreign Policy, 1774-2000, (London: Frank Cass 2002).

Fırat, Melek M. *1960-71 Arası Türk Dış Politikası ve Kıbrıs Sorunu*, (Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi, 1997).

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR-560** | **PRESS LIFE IN THE REPUBLICAN ERA II** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

It aims to examine Türkiye's press history in terms of important turning points, periods and breaks. Have knowledge about the social role of the press. Evaluates the role and function of the press in Turkey from the perspective of economic-political approach. Gain information about important developments in Türkiye's press history. Evaluates various periods of Türkiye's press history in its entirety. Distinguishes breaks and changes in Türkiye's press history.

**RESOURCES:**

A.D. Jeltyakov, Türkiye’nin Sosyo-Politik ve Kültürel Hayatında Basın (1729-1908Yılları), BYGM Y. (Tarihsiz)

Ahmet Oktay, Toplumsal Değişme ve Basın (1960-1986 Türk Basını Üzerine Uygulamalı BirÇalışma), BFS Y., 1987.

Hıfzı Topuz Türk Basın Tarihi, Gerçek Y., 1973.

Orhan Koloğlu, Basımevi ve Basının Gecikme Sebepleri ve Sonuçları, GazetecilerCemiyeti Y., 1987.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR-562** | **POLITICAL PARTIES IN Türkiye's POLITICAL LIFE II** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

The aim of the course is to inform students about the birth and development of political parties, their functions, organizational structures, party systems and financing problems. Political parties, political party systems, election systems, elections and voting, political parties and election laws in Turkey are among the subjects covered in the course.

**RESOURCES:**

Ergun Özbudun, Siyasal Partiler, Ankara Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Yayınları, Ankara, 1977

Ali Yaşar Sarıbay, Türkiye’de Demokrasi ve Politik Partiler, Alfa Yayınları, İstanbul, 2001

Tarık Zafer Tunaya, Türkiye’de Siyasal Partiler, İletişim Yayınları, 2015

Tevfik Çavdar, Türkiye’nin Demokrasi Tarihi, 1839-1950, İmge yay., Ankara,1995.   
Tevfik Çavdar, Türkiye’nin Demokrasi Tarihi, 1950-1995, İmge yay., Ankara,1996.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR-568** | **HISTORY OF Türkiye AFTER 1960** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

27 May 1960 coup, the first coalition government, the rise of the Justice Party, 12 March Memorandum, Nationalist Front Governments, 12 September 1980 military coup, Özal period.

**RESOURCES:**

Temuçin faik Ertan (ed.), Başlangıçtan Günümüze Türkiye Tarihi, Ankara: Siyasal kitapevi, 2014.

Suavi Aydın, Yüksel Taşkın*, 1960’tan Günümüze Türkiye Tarihi*, İletişim Yayınları, 2015.

Kemal H. Karpat, Türk Siyasi Tarihi, İstanbul: Timaş Yayınları, 2015.

Yakın Dönem Türk Politik Tarihi (komisyon), Anı Yayıncılık, 2006.

Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Tarihi II (Komisyon), Ankara: Atatürk Araştırma Merkezi, 2014.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR-572** | **THE Mughal Era in TURKISH HISTORY** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

To inform about the plan of sharing these lands among the world states during and after the Mughal period, the strongest representative of centuries-long Turkish domination in the Indian geography, the process of implementing this plan, and the development of the conditions that led to the formation of the British colony.

**RESOURCES:**

Hasan Günaydın, Babür Şah, İlgi Kültür Sanat Yayınları, İstanbul 2016.

Pirim Kadirov, Son Timurlu, İleri Yayınları, İstanbul 2009.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR-574** | **XIX. CENTURY POLITICAL HISTORY II** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

1The events that took place around the world in the 9th century constituted the beginning of the formation of the modern world and formed the basis of modern political ideas and developments. The cultural and political struggles of states and nations around the world over the years, the flow of ideas of humanity, the analysis of revolutions, diplomatic maneuvers, the political concepts that emerged in the 19th century and the intellectual, philosophical, legal and cultural movements and movements that emerged from them, the social and economic fractures that nations were exposed to. will be given chronologically. In addition, the policies of fragmentation and destruction towards the Ottoman Empire in this century, the internal and external conflicts, and the political and intellectual movements caused by the Ottoman reactions and struggles against these will also be analyzed and evaluated by criticism..

**KAYNAKLAR**

Armaoğlu, Fahir, 19. Yüzyıl Siyasi Tarihi (1789-1914), Ankara, Timaş Yayınları  
Oral Sander, Siyasi Tarih, Cilt: 1- 2, İmge Kitapevi, Ankara 2003.

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| **CODE** | **NAME** | **CREDIT** |
| **TAR-576** | **HISTORY OF THE REPUBLIC- II** | **3 – 0 – 3** |

**CONTENT:**

The Democrat Party's coming to power, the transition to multi-party life, the 27 May 1960 coup, the first coalition government, the rise of the Justice Party, the 12 March Memorandum, the Nationalist Front Governments, the 12 September 1980 coup, the Özal period.

**RESOURCES:**

Temuçin faik Ertan (ed.), Başlangıçtan Günümüze Türkiye Tarihi, Ankara: Siyasal kitapevi, 2014.

Suavi Aydın, Yüksel Taşkın, *1960’tan Günümüze Türkiye Tarihi*, İletişim Yayınları, 2015.

Kemal H. Karpat, *Türk Siyasi Tarihi*, İstanbul: Timaş Yayınları, 2015.

Yakın Dönem Türk Politik Tarihi (komisyon), Anı Yayıncılık, 2006.

Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Tarihi II (Komisyon), Ankara: Atatürk Araştırma Merkezi, 2014.